

GARY L. FREED, M.D., M.P.H.
CURRICULUM VITAE

Biographical Information

Address Department of Pediatrics
University of Michigan Health Systems
North Campus Research Complex – Building 16, Rm G034E
2800 Plymouth Rd
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2800
e-mail: gfreed@med.umich.edu

Telephone (734) 647-3610 Fax (734) 936-5570

Birth August 8, 1961, Galveston, Texas

Education

B.A. in Biology The University of Texas at Austin, 1983, *with honors*

M.D. Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, 1987

M.P.H. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (UNC-CH), 1992

Professional Training

07/1990 – 06/1992 Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholar, UNC-CH School of Medicine

07/1990 – 06/1992 Preventive Medicine Fellowship, UNC-CH School of Medicine, *Board eligible*

07/1987 – 06/1990 Pediatric Resident, Baylor College of Medicine Affiliated Hospitals

Professional/Academic Appointments

University of Michigan

07/1998 – present Percy and Mary Murphy Professor of Pediatrics and Community Health
Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases

07/1998 – present Professor of Health Management and Policy
School of Public Health

03/2023 – present Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases
Associate Chair for Governmental Relations

07/2017 – 02/2023 *Associate Chair for Diversity, Equity & Inclusion, and Governmental Relations*

04/2017 – 01/2021 *Chair of Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Action Committee*

12/2022 – present C. S. Mott Children’s Hospital National Poll on Children’s Health
Senior Advisor

07/2016 – 11/2022 *Co-Director*

07/1998 – present Affiliated Faculty, Interdepartmental Concentration in Reproductive Health
05/2011 – present Faculty Associate, Comprehensive Depression Center

University of Melbourne – Melbourne, Australia

07/2013 – present Professor of Population Health, School of Population Health, University of Melbourne,
Melbourne, Australia

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

07/1997 – 06/2000 Senior Research Fellow
Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research, UNC-CH

Past Appointments

University of Michigan

06/2025 – present Michigan Medicine Health Advancement, School of Medicine
Director of Research

07/2022 – 04/2025 Office for Health Equity and Inclusion, School of Medicine
Director of Research

01/2017 – 06/2022 *Director of Faculty Programs*

07/2004 – 06/2017 Associate Chair for Alumni/External Affairs
Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases

07/1998 – 06/2016 Core Faculty, Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars Program
University of Michigan

07/2011 – 06/2015 Pediatric Health Services Research Fellowship Program, University of Michigan
Associate Director

07/2000 – 06/2011 *Director*

02/2010 – 06/2015 Faculty Associate, Center for Global Health, University of Michigan

07/2011 – 06/2013 National Elective Program in Health Services Research for Under-Represented Minorities,
Department of Pediatrics, University of Michigan
Associate Director

07/2003 – 06/2011 *Director*

07/1999 – 06/2013 Director, Child Health Evaluation and Research (CHEAR) Unit

07/1998 – 06/2013 Director, Division of General Pediatrics, University of Michigan

07/1998 – 06/2003 Associate Chair for Primary Care and Community Pediatrics, Department of Pediatrics
University of Michigan

University of Melbourne – Melbourne, Australia

- 07/2013 – 06/2016 Visiting Senior Scholar in Child Health Policy, Royal Children’s Hospital, Melbourne, Australia
- 07/2013 – 06/2016 Director, Australian Health Workforce Institute, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia
- 07/2011 – 12/2011 Australian American Scholar, 2011 Commonwealth Fund and Department of Health and Ageing, Government of Australia

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

- 07/1997 – 06/1998 Associate Professor of Pediatrics and Health Policy and Administration
UNC-CH School of Medicine and School of Public Health
- Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research, UNC-CH
- 07/1993 – 06/1998 *Director, Program on Child Health*
- 07/1994 – 06/1996 *Research Fellow*
- 07/1990 – 06/1994 *Research Associate*
- 07/1992 – 06/1998 Core Faculty, Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars Program, UNC-CH
- 07/1992 – 06/1996 Assistant Professor of Pediatrics and Health Policy and Administration
UNC-CH School of Medicine and School of Public Health
- 07/1991 – 09/1991 Summer Research Associate in Pharmaco-Economics
Burroughs Wellcome Co., Research Triangle Park, NC
- 07/1990 – 06/1992 Instructor of Pediatrics, Department of Pediatrics
UNC-CH School of Medicine

Licensure and Certification

- 1998 – present Michigan Medical License 4301073075
- American Board of Pediatrics
- 2011 – present *Actively participating in Maintenance of Certification*
- 2004 *Re-certification, Diplomat*
- 1996 *Re-certification, Diplomat*
- 1991 *Diplomat*
- 1991 Certified Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS) Instructor
- 1990 North Carolina Medical License 39264
- 1989 Texas Medical License H5235

- 1989 Basic Life Support Certification
- 1989 Pediatric Advanced Life Support Certification

Professional Associations

	American Academy of Pediatrics
2011 – present	<i>Member, Section on Community and International Child Health</i>
2011 – present	<i>Member, Section on Epidemiology</i>
2011 – present	<i>Longitudinal Workforce Study Advisory Committee</i>
2011 – 2015	<i>Committee on Pediatric Research</i>
1994 – present	<i>Fellow</i>
1990 – 1991	<i>Executive Committee, Resident Section</i>
	Academic Pediatric Association
2010 – 2012	<i>Executive Research Committee</i>
1999 – 2002	<i>Health Advisory Committee</i>
1994 – present	<i>Member</i>
	American Pediatric Society
2017 – present	<i>Committee on Diversity and Inclusion</i>
2004 – present	<i>Member</i>
	International Pediatric Research Foundation
2021 – 2023	<i>President, International Pediatric Research Foundation</i>
2018 – present	<i>APS Trustee for the International Pediatric Research Foundation</i>
	Pediatric Academic Societies
2006 – 2008	<i>Executive Committee (Chair 2007-2008)</i>
2005 – 2008	<i>Program Committee</i>
2000 – present	National Medical Association – <i>Member</i>
	Society for Pediatric Research
2006 – 2008	<i>President</i>
2005 – 2006	<i>President-Elect</i>
2004 – 2005	<i>Vice President</i>
1996 – present	<i>Member</i>
	Academy of Breastfeeding Medicine
1995 – 2002	<i>Fellow</i>
1997 – 2000	<i>Board of Directors</i>
1990 – 1998	North Carolina Pediatric Society
1990 – 1998	Southern Society for Pediatric Research
1991 – 1996	Society for Pediatric Epidemiologic Research
1990 – 1995	Southern Medical Association

Professional/Academic Activities

- 2023 Howard Hughes Medical Institute: Culture and Climate Advisor for Freeman Hrabowski Scholars Program
- 2018 – 2019 Agency for HealthCare Research and Quality
Technical Expert Panel to assess the current state of Federally-funded health services and primary care research
- 2017 - 2019 U.S. Department of Health & Human Services
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
Medicaid Advisory Panel – Medicaid Child Workgroup
- 2015 – 2016 Children’s Health Australia & National Rural Health Alliance
Program Committee, April 2016 Conference
- 2013 – 2016 Royal Australasian College of Physicians
Workforce Working Party
- 2011 – present Every Child by Two
Scientific Advisory Board
- 2013 – 2021 Children’s Hospital Association
Quality Measures and Standards Subcommittee
- 2012 – 2021 *Analytics Integration Subcommittee*
- 2009 – 2021 *Council on Management Information Services*
- 2008 – present Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan Foundation
Grants Advisory Panel
- 2007 – 2010 The Michigan Early Childhood Investment Corporation commissioned by Governor Jennifer Granholm, State of Michigan
Pediatric and Family Health Committee
- 2007 – 2010 Every Child Succeeds - a partnership between Cincinnati Children’s Hospital, the United Way of Cincinnati, and Head Start of Cincinnati
Scientific Advisory Committee
- 2006 – 2008 U.S. Department of Health & Human Services
Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices
- 2006 – 2008 National Vaccine Advisory Committee
Chair, National Vaccine Advisory Committee
- 2005 – 2006 *Taskforce on Pandemic Influenza Planning*
- 2004 – 2008 *Chair, Task Force on Adolescent Immunization*
- 2004 – 2007 *Subcommittee on Vaccine Stockpile & Supply*
- 2004 – 2006 *Chair, Immunization Delivery Subcommittee*
- 2003 – 2007 National Institutes of Health
Health Services Organization and Delivery Study Section
- 2003 – 2005 Federation of Pediatric Organizations
Taskforce on Women in Pediatrics
- 2002 – 2003 Pfizer Pediatric Visiting Scholars Program
National Advisory Board

	Institute of Medicine
2009 – 2011	<i>Committee on Pediatric Health and Health Care Quality Measures</i>
1999 – 2000	<i>Consultant, Committee on Immunization Finance Policies and Practices</i>
	Brookdale Research Institute, Jerusalem, Israel
2007 – present	<i>Chair, Health Advisory Committee</i>
1998 – present	<i>Board of Directors</i>
	Michigan Council for Maternal & Child Health
1998 – 2005	<i>Infant Mortality Workgroup</i>
1998 – 2013	Michigan Advisory Committee on Immunization
	American Board of Pediatrics
2013 – 2016	<i>Strategic Planning Committee</i>
2009 – 2012	<i>Representative to American Board of Medical Specialties</i>
1999 – present	<i>Full Member</i>
1999 – 2000	<i>Chair, Research Advisory Committee</i>
1997 – 2016	<i>Long-range Planning Committee</i>
1997 – 1999	<i>PRCP Clinical Problems Committee</i>
1997 – 1999	<i>Associate Member</i>
1992 – 2000	Editor, <i>Medico-Legal Watch</i>
1991 – present	Manuscript Reviewer, <i>New England Journal of Medicine, JAMA, Pediatrics, Journal of Pediatrics, Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine, Health Services Research, Milbank Quarterly, Journal of Family Practice, American Journal of Preventive Medicine, European Journal of Epidemiology, Women and Health, American Journal of Managed Care, Ambulatory Pediatrics, Society for Pediatric Epidemiologic Research</i>
1987 – 1990	Texas Pediatric Society

University of Michigan Service Activities

2022 – present	Advisory Group on Health Equity Roadmap (AGHER)
2013 – present	Injury Center External Advisory Committee
2007 – present	Michigan Diabetes Research and Training Center Prevention and Control Division Advisory Committee
2005 – present	Great Lakes Emergency Medicine Research Scientific Advisory Committee
1998 – present	Pediatric Directors Advisory Committee Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases
2020 – 2022	DEI Representative for COVID Vaccine and Therapeutics Taskforce
2018 – 2022	Task Force for the Liaison Committee on Medical Education, Subcommittee on Faculty
2018 – 2021	Leadership Development Advisory Group

2018 – 2020	Committee to Advance Inclusive Leadership
2017 – 2021	Advancing Inclusive Leadership Committee, Office of Health Equity and Inclusion
2017 – 2021	Diversity Fund Faculty Review Board, Office of Health Equity and Inclusion
2013 – 2015	Institute for Healthcare Policy and Innovation (IHPI) Research Impact Core Advisory Working Group
2010 – 2013	Michigan Institute for Clinical and Health Research (MICHHR) & Clinical and Translational Science Award (CTSA) Internal Advisory Board
2006 – 2010	Scientific Advisory Board of the Clinical and Translational Sciences
2006 – 2008	Michigan Diabetes Research and Training Center Prevention and Control Division Task Force
2004 – 2005	Taskforce on the Research Enterprise (T-FORE)
2003 – 2005	Advisory Council on Clinical Research (ACCR)
2000 – 2001	Five-year Review Committee Department of Family Medicine
1999 – 2005	Finance Committee Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases
1999 – 2004	Primary Care Executive Committee
1999 – 2001	Appointments & Promotions Committee Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases
1999 – 2000	Search Committee for Director of Health Services Research, University of Michigan Medical School
1999 – 2000	Chair, Venture Investment Fund Evaluation Task Force, Faculty Group Practice
1998 - 1999	Chair, Strategic Planning Development Committee Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases
1998 – 1999	Task Force on Primary Care Financing, University of Michigan Medical School

Honors

2023	Health Policy and Management Distinguished Alumni Award, University of North Carolina School of Public Health
2022	Harold R. Johnson Diversity Service Award, University of Michigan School of Social Work
2021	Fulbright-Schuman Senior Scholar Fellowship

- 2019 Lifetime Achievement Award in Health Services Research, Academy Health
- 2018 2018 Distinguished Alumnus in Medicine Award, Baylor College of Medicine
- 2013 Frank H. Morriss, Jr. Leadership Award, Department of Pediatrics, University of Iowa
- 2011 Dean's League of Research Excellence Award, University of Michigan School of Medicine
- 2011 Top Teachers of House staff and Medical Students 2010 Award, Department of Pediatrics, University of Michigan
- 2010 Distinguished Diversity Leaders Award, University of Michigan
- 2009 Douglas K. Richardson Lifetime Achievement Award for Perinatal and Pediatric Health Care Research, Society for Pediatric Research
- 2003 Dean's Award for Outstanding Clinical and Health Services Research, University of Michigan
- 1998 Cecil G. Sheps Distinguished Investigator Award
- 1996 Physician Recognition Award, American Medical Association
- 1994 North Carolina/Israel Visiting Scholar Award
- 1993 Junior Faculty Development Award, UNC-CH
- 1991, 1992 First Prize, Physicians in Training Research Presentation Competition, Southern Medical Association
- 1991 Research Paper of the Year, American Academy of Family Physicians
- 1990, 1991 Public Health Service Traineeship Award, School of Public Health, UNC-CH
- 1986 International Medical Fellowship, Baylor College of Medicine
- 1984 CIBA Community Service Award, Baylor College of Medicine
- 1983 Outstanding Student, University of Texas
- 1983 Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society, University of Texas
- 1982 Undergraduate Fellowship in Cardiovascular Surgery with Dr. Denton Cooley Texas Heart Institute
- 1979-1983 Dean's List/College Scholar, University of Texas

Grant Support

Principal Investigator: Pediatric Sickle Cell Disease Improvement Collaborative. MI Department of Health & Human Services (MDHHS) & Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. \$750,000. (11/27/2024-9/30/2028). *Pending*

Principal Investigator: Pediatric Sickle Cell Disease Improvement Collaborative. MI Department of Health & Human Services (MDHHS) & Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. \$100,000 (10/2024-9/2025).

Principle Investigator: Michigan Collaborating Hospitals Improving Equity for Children (MI-CHIME). Michigan Health Endowment Fund. \$500,000 (4/15/2024-4/14/2026).

Principle Investigator: Creation of a Pediatric Health Equity Quality Collaborative. Michigan Health Endowment Fund. \$500,000.00. (4/15/2024 – 4/14/2026). *Pending*

Principle Investigator: Michigan Child Health Equity Collaborative (MI-CHEC). State of Michigan Medicaid Program \$1,135,194. (10/1/2023-09/30/2025).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric Sickle Cell Disease Improvement Collaborative. Michigan Health Endowment Fund. \$36,000 (10/2023-12/2023).

Co-Investigator: Predicting Caries Lesion Patterns and Trajectories in Underserved Children, from Infancy to Early Adolescence, in Primary Healthcare Settings. National Institutes of Health (NIH). \$9,525,690 (04/01/2023-03/31/2028).

Principal Investigator: Improving preventive care for children with sickle cell disease. State of Michigan Medicaid Program. \$140,000. (1/1/2023-9/30/2023).

Principal Investigator: Program on Equity in Adolescent and Child Health (PEACH). Children’s Foundation of Michigan. \$100,000. (1/1/2023-12/31/2023).

Principal Investigator: Michigan Child Health Equity Collaborative (MI-CHEC). State of Michigan Medicaid Program \$1,345,116. (7/1/2022-09/30/2023).

Principal Investigator: Child Equity Issues in Michigan Health Systems. Michigan Health Endowment Fund. \$75,000 (3/1/03-10/31/2022).

Principal Investigator: Michigan Child Health Equity Collaborative (MI-CHEC). Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Michigan. \$350,000 (7/1/2022-12/31/2022).

Principal Investigator: Exploring Issues in Child Health Equity. Michigan Health Endowment Fund. \$44,396 (05/2022-11/2022).

Faculty Core: Michigan Institute for Clinical and Health Research (MICHR) - U54 CTSA Renewal. NIIH. \$62,020,725 (2022-2027).

Co-Investigator: INHALE Continuous Quality Improvement (CQI). Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Michigan \$1,742,208 (7/1/2021-6/30/2031).

Co-Investigator: Incorporation of multilevel ontologies of adverse events and vaccines for vaccine safety surveillance. NIAID. \$1,874,985 (1/1/2021-12/31/2025).

Co-Investigator: Opportunities to optimize the receipt of preventive services among children with sickle cell anemia: A Mixed Methods Approach. AHRQ. \$1,551,105 (9/01/2021-8/31/2025).

Principal-Investigator: Child Health Survey Research Support and Analysis. Children’s Hospital Association. \$50,000 (9/15/2021-04/15/2022).

Principal Investigator: Incorporation of Multi-Level Ontologies of Adverse Events and Vaccine. MI Department of Health & Human Services, Department of-National Institutes of Health-Subcontractors: \$20,000 (2021-2025).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric Sickle Cell Disease Improvement Collaborative. Michigan Health Endowment Fund. \$25,000 (2021-2022).

Principal-Investigator: Program on Equity in Child Health (PECH) at Mott Hospital. The Children’s Hospital of Michigan Foundation. \$41,170 (3/26/2020-3/31/2022).

Principal-Investigator: Pediatric Sickle Cell Disease Improvement Collaborative. Michigan Health Endowment Fund. \$468,048 (12/1/2020-12/31/2022).

Principal-Investigator: Health Services Research Capacity Consultancy Services with The Royal Children's Hospital. The Royal Children’s Hospital Foundation. \$59,059 (9/01/2019-8/31/2024.)

Co-Investigator: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues – Medicaid. MDHHS/CMS. \$40,000 (10/1/2012– 9/30/2020).

Principal-Investigator: Continuation of Collaborative Work with University of Melbourne. Royal Children’s Hospital. \$164,460 (7/01/2019 – 6/30/2020).

Principal-Investigator: Health Services Research Capacity Consultancy Services. University of Melbourne. \$53,000 (7/01/2019 – 6/30/2020).

Principal-Investigator: Longitudinal Survey Research Support and Analysis Project. American Board of Pediatrics. \$38,030 (11/01/2018-10/31/2019).

Principal-Investigator: QMETRIC Implementation and Quality Improvement. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. \$2,603,220 (9/30/2016-9/29/2020).

Principal-Investigator: Longitudinal Survey Research Support and Analysis Project. American Board of Pediatrics. \$146,962 (2017-2018).

Principal-Investigator: Health Services Research Capacity Consultancy Services. University of Melbourne. \$53,000 (7/01/2016 – 6/30/2018).

Principal-Investigator: Continuation of Collaborative Work with University of Melbourne. Royal Children’s Hospital. \$164,460 (7/01/2016 – 6/30/2019).

Principal-Investigator: Workforce Planners Community of Practice. Department of Health, Victoria. \$80,755 (2014-2016).

Principal-Investigator: Longitudinal Survey Research Support and Analysis Project. American Board of Pediatrics. \$197,600 (2016-2017).

Principal-Investigator: The Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review and Implementation Consortium (Q-METRIC) – Pediatric Quality Measure Endorsement Effort. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. \$99,999 (2015-2016).

Principal-Investigator: Workforce Studies in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$203,000 (2015-2016).

Principal Investigator: Analysis of Paediatric Health Services Delivery in Emergency Departments and Specialty Care. State of Victoria Department of Health. \$550,000 (2013-2016).

Principal Investigator: Analysis of Paediatric Health Services Delivery in Emergency Departments and Specialty Care. Royal Children's Hospital Foundation. \$625,000 (2013-2016).

Principal Investigator: Assessment of individual and system related information at the level of the Local Government Area. VIC Metropolitan Alliance. \$75,000 (2013-2014).

Principal-Investigator: Workforce Studies in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$203,000 (2014-2015).

Principal-Investigator: Workforce Studies in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$203,000 (2013-2014).

Principal-Investigator: Australian American Scholar: 2011 Commonwealth Fund and Department of Health and Ageing, Government of Australia. \$50,000 (2011-2012).

Principal-Investigator: The Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review and Implementation Consortium (Q-METRIC). Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. \$7,998,239 (2010-2014).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric Health Services Research Training. National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. \$1,386,100 (2010-2015).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues – Medicaid. Department of Community Health, State of Michigan. \$331,560 (2010-2011).

Principal-Investigator: Research Issues Related to Workforce Requirements and Quality of Practice Measure in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$1,123,686 (2010-2013).

Co-Investigator: Improving Vaccination Coverage Among Adolescents. National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. \$1,600,000 (2010-2014).

Co-Investigator: Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars Core Program 2010-2012. Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars Foundation. \$1,035,300 (2010-2012).

Principal-Investigator: Vaccine Information Program. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/Association for Prevention Teaching and Research. \$1,200,000 (2010-2014).

Co-Investigator: Economics of Vaccines-Tracking Vaccines under Development to Determine Cost Drivers of the Vaccine Development and Approval Process. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/Association for Prevention, Teaching and Research. \$498,038 (2009-2011).

Principal Investigator: Vaccination Information Program. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/Association for Prevention Teaching and Research. \$300,000 (2009-2010).

Principal Investigator: Vaccination Information Program. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/Association for Prevention Teaching and Research. \$300,000 (2008-2009).

Director: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues--Medicaid. Department of Community Health, State of Michigan. \$612,246 (2008-2010).

Principal Investigator: Comprehensive Study of Child Vaccine Policies/Programs in Selected European Nations. World Health Organization. \$50,695 (2007-2008).

Principal Investigator: Assessment of Immunization Advisory Committees in the WHO Euro Region. World Health Organization. \$22,538 (2007-2008).

Principal Investigator: State-Level Perspectives on Immunization Policies, Practices, and Program Financing. Sabin Vaccine Institute. \$150,000 (2007-2008).

Principal Investigator: Research Issues Related to Workforce Requirements and Quality of Practice Measures in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$950,000 (2008-2010).

Co-Investigator: Immunize Kansas Kids. Kansas Health Foundation. \$130,000 (2007-2008).

Co-Director: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues--Medicaid. Department of Community Health, State of Michigan. \$1,094,546 (2007-2008).

Co-Investigator: Understanding and Estimating Costs of Vaccine Development, Production and Pricing. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. \$300,000 (2006-2008).

Co-Investigator: (Dombkowski KJ, PI) Enhancing Utilization of Childhood Immunization Client Recall Practices by Private Providers. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. \$600,000 (2006-2008).

Principal Investigator: Assessment of Health Plan and Hospital Policies Related to Medical Specialty Certification. American Board of Medical Specialties Research and Education Foundation. \$199,089 (2006-2007).

Principal Investigator: Assessment of Health Plan and Hospital Policies Related to Board Certification. American Board of Internal Medicine Foundation. \$101,548 (2005-2006).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues – Medicaid. Department of Community Health Agencies, State of Michigan. \$1,064,546 (2006-2007).

Principal Investigator: Growth and Development of Research Infrastructure in General Pediatrics. U.S. HHS-PHS Health Resources and Services Administration. \$540,000 (2005-2008).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues – Medicaid. Department of Community Health Agencies, State of Michigan. \$1,087,676 (2005-2006).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric Health Services Research Training. U.S. HHS PHS National Institute for Child Health and Human Development. \$2,131,951 (2005-2010).

Principal Investigator: Research Issues Related to Workforce Requirements and Quality of Practice Measures in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$750,000 (2005-2008).

Principal Investigator: Variation in Immunization Practices. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. \$1,200,000 (2004-2008).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues – Medicaid. Department of Community Health Agencies, State of Michigan. \$1,064,546 (2004-2005).

Principal Investigator: Research Issues Related to Workforce Requirements and Quality of Practice Measures in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$250,000 (2004-2005).

Principal Investigator: Analyzing Vaccine Programs/Policies in Western Europe. National Institutes of Health (NIAID). \$45,685 (2004-2005).

Principal Investigator: Research Issues Related to Workforce Requirements and Quality of Practice Measures in Pediatrics. American Board of Pediatrics. \$750,000 (2001-2004).

Principal Investigator: Vaccination Issues and Problems. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. \$993,749 (2001-2004).

Co-Investigator: Great Lakes Regional Node for Pediatric EMS Research. U.S. HHS-PHS Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau. \$1,745,918 (2001-2004).

Co-Investigator: Increasing Costs of Public-Sector Purchase of Childhood Vaccines. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. \$188,193 (2001-2003).

Principal Investigator: State Level Financing of Immunization Purchase. Institute of Medicine. \$55,000 (2002).

Principal Investigator: Prospective, International Assessment of Policy Reactions to Concern Regarding Combined Vaccines. Partnership for Prevention. \$85,000 (2001).

Principal Investigator: A “Post-Mortem” Evaluation of the U.S. and Selected European Countries Policy Reaction to Thimerosal in Vaccines. Program for Appropriate Technology & Health, Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation. \$61,603 (2000-2001).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric Health Services Research Training. U.S. HHS PHS National Institutes of Health. \$1,201,637 (2000-2005).

Principal Investigator: Expansion of Research Infrastructure in General Pediatrics. U.S. HHS-PHS Health Resources & Services Administration. \$793,800 (2000-2003).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues – Medicaid. Department of Community Health Agencies, State of Michigan. \$2,200,000 (2000-2003).

Principal Investigator: Establishment of a Pediatric Health Services Research Unit. Atlantic Philanthropic Foundation. \$909,000 (2000-2003).

Principal Investigator UM Subcontract: Analysis of Fee-for-Service vs. Managed Care CSHCN. Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. \$531,912 (1999-2002).

Principal Investigator: Pediatric and Managed Care Issues – Medicaid. Department of Community Health Agencies, State of Michigan. \$1,200,000 (1999-2000).

Co-Investigator: Cost and Quality of Resident Training by Practice Model. UMHS Faculty Group Practice Academic Venture Fund. \$195,505 (1999-2001).

Co-Principal Investigator: Evaluating “Seek/Find/Enroll 2000.” Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan Foundation. \$69,697 (1999-2001).

Principal Investigator: Assessment of State Immunization Financing Patterns. Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences. \$32,000 (1999-2000).

Principal Investigator: Planning Grant for Development of Child Health Evaluation and Research Unit. Anonymous Foundation. \$104,000 (1999-2000).

Co-Principal Investigator: Evaluating “Seek/Find/Enroll.” Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan Foundation. \$138,243 (1999-2000).

Co-Investigator: Innovations in Health Professions Education (Medicaid Managed Care Project, Pediatrics/OBGYN portion). Michigan Department of Community Health. \$422,904 (1998-2000).

Principal Investigator: Vaccine Information Program. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. \$909,906 (1998-2001).

Principal Investigator: Patterns and Influences on the Care of Children with Rheumatologic Diseases. Arthritis Foundation. \$200,000 (1998-2000).

Principal Investigator: Assessment of Preventive Care Delivery to the Medicaid Eligible Population. North Carolina Division of Medical Assistance. \$20,000 (1998).

Principal Investigator: Assessment of the Organizational and Financial Issues in the Integration of Pediatric Preventive and Curative Services in Israel. North Carolina Department of Human Services. \$85,000 (1998).

Co-Investigator: Rural Health Research Center Cooperative Agreement, Federal Office of Rural Health Policy. \$399,749 (1997-1998).

Principal Investigator: Analysis of the Association of Insurance Status and Immunization Status in a Cohort of Children in North Carolina. Immunization Section, Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources, State of North Carolina. \$496,944 (1996-1997).

Principal Investigator: Parental Reactions to Varicella Vaccine Recommendations. University Research Council, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. \$2,468 (1995-1997).

Principal Investigator: Do Government Vaccine Programs Affect Child Vaccine Charges and Physician Behavior? Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: \$533,212 (1994-1996).

Principal Investigator: Analysis of Child Immunization Recommendation Formulation and Dissemination in Israel. Bureau of Health Professions #103HR940638P000-000. \$25,000 (1995).

Principal Investigator: Evaluation of Differences in Child Immunization Recommendations in the U.S. and Israel. Bureau of Health Professions #103HR940639P000-000. \$25,000 (1995).

Co-Investigator: The Delivery of Childhood Immunization Services in Rural America. Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. \$248,799 (1994-1996).

Co-Investigator: Evaluation of the All Kids Count National Immunization Tracking Demonstration Program. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. \$520,337 (1993-1998).

Principal Investigator: Improving Physician Breastfeeding Counseling and Support. First Independent Research Support and Transition (FIRST) Award (R-29 HD29555-01). National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD). \$504,638 (1992-1997).

Co-Investigator: Diffusion and Adoption of Children's Vaccine Guidelines. Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (AHCPR R-01 HS 07286-0). \$1,067,228 (1992-1995).

Principal Investigator: Improving Physician Breastfeeding Counseling and Support. University Research Council, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. \$1,200 (1993-1995).

Principal Investigator: Pediatrician Attitudes Regarding the Hepatitis B Vaccine Recommendation. SmithKline Beecham: \$7,704 (1991-1992).

Principal Investigator: Parental Awareness and Adoption of a New Hepatitis B Vaccine Recommendation. Merck, Sharpe, and Dohme: \$8,402 (1991-1992).

Principal Investigator: Prepartum Determination of Attitudinal Concordance between Women and Their Significant Other Regarding Breastfeeding. Mead-Johnson Nutritional Division: \$2,000 (1990).

Principal Investigator: Prenatal Determination of Demographic and Attitudinal Factors Regarding Breastfeeding in an Indigent Population. Mead-Johnson Nutritional Division: \$2,160 (1989).

Peer-Reviewed Publications

352. Hodgins M, Sohn J, Crespo-Gonzalez C, Morris T, Zurynski Y, Khano S, Sanci L, Liaw T, Freed G, Goodger B, Hiscock H. Reterritorialising paediatric care in general practice clinics through a GP-paediatrician integrated care model. *SSM-Qualitative Research in Health. Elsevier*, 2025 Jun 27(8):100595. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmqr.2025.100595>
351. Hiscock H, Khano S, Sanci L, Moore C, Dalziel K, Freed G, Boyle D, Le J, Meyers Morris T, Liaw ST, Lingam R. Paediatric care in general practice: Case mix, referral patterns and healthcare costs. *Aust J Gen Pract.* 2025 Jun;54(6):347-355. doi: 10.31128/AJGP-04-24-7227. PMID: 40466723.
350. Meyers Morris T, Sanci L, Rudkin A, Moore C, Dalziel K, Liaw ST, Goodger B, Freed G, Wheeler K, Germano S, Le J, Khano S, Hodgins M, Hiscock H, Lingam R. Intervention overuse in paediatric care in Australian metropolitan general practice. *Aust J Gen Pract.* 2025 Jun;54(6):378-386. doi: 10.31128/AJGP-09-24-7399. PMID: 40466728.
349. Hiscock H, Moore C, Khano S, Sanci L, Daizel K, Freed GL, Boyle D, Morris TM, Liaw ST, Le J, Zurynski Y, Woolfenden S, Lingam R. Strengthening Care for Children (SC4C): Impact of an integrated general practitioner (GP)- paediatrician model on GP hospital referrals and GP paediatric care: a stepped wedge trial. *International Journal of Integrated Care*, 2025 Apr 9;25, 235-. <https://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.ICIC24108>
348. McNeil S, Goyal N, Parr M, Cheek J, Freed G, Meyer A, West A, Craig S. Sources and content of advice sought by parents/guardians prior to emergency department attendance. *Emerg Med Australas.* 2025 Feb;37(1):e14514. doi: 10.1111/1742-6723.14514. Epub 2024 Oct 21. PMID: 39429045; PMCID: PMC11744407.
347. Frintner MP, Freed GL, Byrne BJ, Leslie LK, Starmer AJ, Gottschlich EA, Olson LM. Differences in Pediatricians' Income by Sex Over Time. *Pediatrics.* 2024 Nov 1;154(5):e2024066240. doi: 10.1542/peds.2024-066240. PMID: 39468944.
346. Freed GL, Bogan B, Nicholson A, Niedbala D, Woolford S. Error Rates in Race and Ethnicity Designation Across Large Pediatric Health Systems. *JAMA Network Open.* 2024 Sep 3;7(9):e2431073. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2024.31073. PMID: 39226057; PMCID: PMC11372483.
345. Anderson AT, Mack WJ, Horiuchi SS, Paulukonis S, Zhou M, Snyder AB, Doctor JN, Kipke M, Coates T, Freed G. National Quality Indicators in Pediatric Sickle Cell Anemia. *Pediatrics.* 2024 Apr 1;153(4):e2022060804. doi: 10.1542/peds.2022-060804. PMID: 38444343; PMCID: PMC10982541.
344. Hooper RC, Hider A, Thompson N, Fan Z, Freed GL, Waljee JF. Implications of Patient-Provider Concordance on Treatment Recommendations for Carpal Tunnel Syndrome. *J Hand Surg Glob Online.* 2023 Dec 29;6(2):173-177. doi: 10.1016/j.jhsg.2023.11.005. PMID: 38903835; PMCID: PMC11185886.
343. Frintner MP, Leslie LK, Gottschlich EA, Starmer AJ, Byrne BJ, Freed GL. Pediatricians' Career Satisfaction and Wellbeing by Sex Before and During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Pediatrics.* 2024 Mar 1;153(3):e2023063345. doi: 10.1542/peds.2023-063345. PMID: 38384232.
342. Freed GL, Wickham K. Comparison of Calculations of the Financial Impact of Fellowship Training by Data Source. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2023 Jul 3;6(7):e2326639. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2023.26639. PMID: 37505493; PMCID: PMC10383003.
341. Goldfeld S, Tapley A, O'Connor E, Spike N, Morgan S, Freed GL, Davey A, Holliday E, Ball J, Magin P. Prevalence and associated skills of Australian general practice registrars seeing children with functional bowel and

- bladder problems. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2023 Aug;59(8):979-986. doi: 10.1111/jpc.16444. Epub 2023 May 26. PMID: 37231975.
340. Fayson SD, Leis AM, Garetz SL, Freed GL, Kirkham EM. Racial Disparity in Residual Sleep Apnea After Adenotonsillectomy. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg*. 2023 Nov;169(5):1309-1318. doi: 10.1002/ohn.366. Epub 2023 May 20. PMID: 37210616.
339. Weyand AC, Chaitoff A, Freed GL, Sholzberg M, Choi SW, McGann PT. Prevalence of Iron Deficiency and Iron-Deficiency Anemia in US Females Aged 12-21 Years, 2003-2020. *JAMA*. 2023 Jun 27;329(24):2191-2193. doi: 10.1001/jama.2023.8020. PMID: 37367984; PMCID: PMC10300696.
338. Phelps KB, Gebremariam A, Andrist E, Barbaro RP, Freed GL, Carlton EF. Children with severe sepsis: relationship between community level income and morbidity and mortality. *Pediatric Research*. 2023 Aug;94(2):837-844. doi: 10.1038/s41390-023-02500-w. Epub 2023 Feb 17. PMID: 36804502.
337. Raphael JL, Freed GL, Ampah SB, Griffis H, Walker-Harding LR, Ellison AM. Faculty Perspectives on Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion: Building a Foundation for Pediatrics. *Pediatrics*. 2023 Apr 1;151(4):e2022058394. doi: 10.1542/peds.2022-058394. PMID: 36970859.
336. McNeil S, McKie J, Parr M, Cheek J, Freed GL, Meyer A, Craig S. Is this child suitable to be seen in primary care? Poor agreement between caregiver/family perception and definitions of a 'primary care-type' patient. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2023 Mar;59(3):487-492. doi: 10.1111/jpc.16330. Epub 2023 Jan 19. PMID: 36655897.
335. Freed GL, Wickham KL. Assessing the pediatric subspecialty pipeline: it is all about the data source. *Pediatr Res*. 2023 Jun;93(7):1907-1912. doi: 10.1038/s41390-022-02438-5. Epub 2022 Dec 23. PMID: 36564480.
334. Fuentes-Afflick E, Shipman SA, Dreyer B, Perrin JM, Freed GL. Engaging Pediatricians to Address Workforce Diversity. *Pediatric Research*. 2022 Oct 22. doi: 10.1038/s41390-022-02355-7. PMID: 36272996.
333. Risk M, Miao H, Freed GL, Shen C. Vaccine Effectiveness, School Reopening, and Risk of Omicron Infection Among Adolescents Aged 12-17 Years. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. 2023 Jan;72(1):147-152. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2022.09.006. Epub 2022 Oct 8. PMID: 36216679.
332. Khano S, Sancil L, Woolfenden S, Zurynski Y, Dalziel K, Liaw ST, Boyle D, Freed GL, Moore C, Hodgins M, Le J, Morris TM, Germano S, Wheeler K, Lingam R, Hiscock H. Strengthening Care for Children (SC4C): Protocol for a stepped wedge cluster randomised controlled trial of an integrated general practitioner-paediatrician model of primary care. *BMJ Open*. 2022 Sep 28;12(9):e063449. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2022-063449. PMID: 36171040.
331. Hiscock H, Chu W, O'Reilly G, Freed GL, White M, Danchin M, Craig S. Association between COVID-19 restrictions and emergency department presentations for paediatric mental health in Victoria, Australia. *Aust Health Rev*. 2022 Oct;46(5):529-536. doi: 10.1071/AH22015. PMID: 35787299.
330. Byrne BJ, Frintner MP, Starmer AJ, Gottschlich EA, Freed GL. Different Measures and Ways to Categorize Pediatrician Burnout and the Association with Satisfaction. *J Pediatr*. 2022 Oct;249:84-91. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2022.05.046. Epub 2022 Jun 1. PMID: 35660489.
329. Olin SS, Freed GL, Scholle SH, Applegate MS. Aligning to Improve Pediatric Health Care Quality. *Acad Pediatr*. 2022 Apr;22(3S):S115-S118. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2021.08.021. Epub 2021 Sep 5. PMID: 34496314.
328. Wright JL, Freed GL, Hendricks-Muñoz KD, Jarvis JN, Maldonado YA, Raphael JL, Schnadower D, Sims B, Bogue CW, Leonard MB, Coyne-Beasley TD; Committee on Diversity, Inclusion and Equity on behalf of the American Pediatric Society. Achieving equity through science and integrity: dismantling race-based medicine. *Pediatric Research*. 2022 Jun;91(7):1641-1644. doi: 10.1038/s41390-022-02041-8. Epub 2022 Apr 5. PMID: 35383261.

327. Shen C, Risk M, Schioppa E, Hayek SS, Xie T, Holvevinski L, Akin C, Freed GL, Zhao L. Efficacy of COVID-19 vaccines in patients taking immunosuppressants. *Ann Rheum Dis*. 2022 Jun;81(6):875-880. doi: 10.1136/annrheumdis-2021-222045. Epub 2022 Feb 23. PMID: 35197265; PMCID: PMC9422955.
326. Risk M, Shen C, Hayek SS, Holvevinski L, Schioppa E, Freed G, Akin C, Zhao L. Comparative Effectiveness of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Vaccines Against the Delta Variant. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2022 Aug 24;75(1):e623-e629. doi: 10.1093/cid/ciac106. PMID: 35137006; PMCID: PMC9047165.
325. Reeves SL, Freed GL, Madden B, Wu M, Miller L, Cogan L, Anders D, Creary SE, McCormick J, Dombkowski KJ. Trends in quality of care among children with sickle cell anemia. *Pediatr Blood Cancer*. 2022 Feb;69(2):e29446. doi: 10.1002/pbc.29446. Epub 2021 Dec 2. PMID: 34854548.
324. Davis JM, Szilagyi M, Freed GL. Developing careers and strategies to promote advocacy and child health the APS-SPR virtual chat series. *Pediatr Res*. 2023 Jan;93(1):63-71. doi: 10.1038/s41390-021-01826-7. Epub 2021 Nov 8. PMID: 34750525.
323. Freed GL. The Pediatric Subspecialty Workforce Is More Complex Than Meets the Eye. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2021 Oct 1;175(10):1006-1008. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2021.1909. PMID: 34180977.
322. Peng HK, Dombkowski KJ, Freed GL, Creary SE, Smith D, Reeves SL. Primary Immunization Series Coverage of Children with Sickle Cell Disease. *Am J Prev Med*. 2021 Jul;61(1):124-127. doi: 0.1016/j.amepre.2021.01.015. Epub 2021 Mar 11. PMID: 33715942.
321. Olin SS, Freed GL, Scholle SH, Applegate MS. Aligning to Improve Pediatric Healthcare Quality. *Academic Pediatrics*. 2021 Sep 5:S1876-2859(21)00441-1. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2021.08.021. PMID: 34496314.
320. Peng HK, Dombkowski KJ, Freed GL, Creary SE, Smith D, Reeves SL. Influenza Immunization Coverage of Children with Sickle Cell Disease. *Vaccine*. 2021 Sep 15;39(39):5538-5540. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2021.08.039. Epub 2021 Aug 18. PMID: 34417053.
319. Shi YC, Hiscock H, Oakley E, Freed G, O'Loughlin R. Nonindicated Brain Computed Tomography Scans for Children: Adaptation of an American Measurement Tool and Contrast of Current Practice in an Australian Hospital. *Pediatr Emerg Care*. 2022 Feb 1;38(2):e550-e555. doi: 10.1097/PEC.0000000000002515. PMID: 34393214.
318. Reardon AWT, Earp BD, Andreski P, Monrad JT, Cohen LL, Freed GL. Medical Student Assessment of Pediatric Patient Pain as a Function of Perceived Child Gender. *JAMA Network Open*. 2021 Jun 1;4(6):e2113010. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.13010. PMID: 34106267; PMCID: PMC8190625.
317. Freed GL. Actionable Lessons for the US COVID Vaccine Program. *Isr J Health Policy Res*. 2021 Feb 19;10(1):14. doi: 10.1186/s13584-021-00452-2. PMID: 33608052; PMCID: PMC7893132.
316. Huang L, Freed GL, Dalziel K. Children with Special Health Care Needs: How Special Are Their Health Care Needs? *Acad Pediatr*. 2020 Nov-Dec; 20(8):1109-1115. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2020.01.007. Epub 2020 Jan 22. PMID: 31981656.
315. Macy ML, Leslie LK, Turner A, Freed GL. Growth and changes in the pediatric medical subspecialty workforce pipeline. *Pediatr Res*. 2021 Apr;89(5):1297-1303. doi: 10.1038/s41390-020-01311-7. Epub 2020 Dec 16. PMID: 33328583; PMCID: PMC7738773.
314. Pursley DM, Coyne-Beasley TD, Freed GL, Walker-Harding LR, Wright JL. "Organizational Solutions: Calling The Question" APS Racism Series: At the Intersection of Equity, Science, And Social Justice. *Pediatr Res*. 2020 Nov; 88(5):702-703. doi: 10.1038/s41390-020-01142-6. Epub 2020 Sep 11. PMID:32916683.

313. Weyand AC, Nichols DG, Freed GL. Current Efforts in Diversity for Pediatric Subspecialty Fellows: Playing A Zero-sum Game. *Pediatrics*. 2020 Nov; 146(5):e2020001248. doi: 10.1542/peds.2020-001248. Epub 2020 Oct 16. PMID: 33067344.
312. Mulraney M, Lee C, Freed GL, Sawyer M, Coghill D, Sciberras E, Efron D, Hiscock H. How Long and How Much? Wait Times and Costs for Initial Private Child Mental Health Appointments. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, vol. 57, no. 4, Australia: John Wiley & Sons Australia, Ltd, pp. 526–32, doi:10.1111/jpc.15253.
311. Zhao L, Lee S, Li R, Ong E, He Y, Freed G. Improvement in the Analysis of Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System Database. *Stat Biopharm Res*. 2020;12(3):303-310. doi: 10.1080/19466315.2020.1764862. Epub 2020 Jun 8. PMID: 33880140; PMCID: PMC8054210.
310. Bates KE, Davis C, Macy ML, Okunseinde OU, Freed GL. Designing a Multi-Stakeholder Collaboration to Reduce Overuse of Neuroimaging for Minor Head Injury and Atraumatic Headache. *Clinical Pediatric Emergency Medicine*, vol. 21, no. 1, Elsevier Inc, pp. 100760, doi: 10.1016/j.cpem.2020.100760.
309. Freed GL. Inaccuracies Regarding the Joint Commission Newborn Identification Standard-Reply. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2020 Jun 1; 174(6):622-623. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2020.0068. PMID: 32202599.
308. Keller DM, Davis MM, Freed GL. Access to Pediatric Subspecialty Care for Children and Youth: Possible Shortages and Potential Solutions. *Pediatr Res*. 2020 Jun;87(7):1151-1152. doi: 10.1038/s41390-020-0889-3. Epub 2020 Apr 15. PMID: 32294663.
307. Macy ML, Van KD, Leslie LK, Freed GL. Engagement in Research Among Pediatric Subspecialists at the Time of Enrollment in Maintenance of Certification, 2009-2016. *Pediatr Res*. 2020 May;87(6):1128-1134. doi:10.1038/s41390-019-0703-2. Epub 2019 Nov 30. PMID: 31785593.
306. Bates KE, Davis CS, Reeves SL, Freed GL. Designing a Multistakeholder Collaboration to Improve Preventive Care for Children with Sickle Cell Anemia. *J Pediatr Hematol Oncol*. 2020 Apr; 42(3):e152-e158. doi:10.1097/MPH.0000000000001666. PMID: 31725546.
305. Miller MW, Emeny RT, Snide JA, Freed GL. Patient-Specific Factors Associated with Pressure Injuries Revealed By Electronic Health Record Analyses. *Health Informatics J*. 2020 Mar;26(1):474-485. doi:10.1177/1460458219832053. Epub 2019 Mar 18. PMID: 30880544; PMCID: PMC6751028.
304. Weyand AC, Freed GL. Pediatric Subspecialty Workforce: Undersupply or Over-Demand? *Pediatr Res*. 2020 Sep; 88(3):369-371. doi: 10.1038/s41390-020-0766-0. Pub 2020 Jan 20. PMID: 31958801.
303. Hiscock H, O Loughlin R, Pelly R, Laird C, Holman J, Dalziel K, Lei S, Boyle D, Freed G. Strengthening Care for Children: Pilot of An Integrated General Practitioner-Paediatrician Model of Primary Care in Victoria, Australia. *Aust Health Rev*. 2020 Aug;44(4):569-575. doi: 10.1071/AH19177. PMID: 32045563.
302. Reeves SL, Madden B, Wu M, Miller LS, Anders D, Caggana M, Cogan LW, Kleyn M, Hurden I, Freed GL, Dombkowski KJ. Performance Of ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes for Identifying Children with Sickle Cell Anemia. *Health Serv Res*. 2020 Apr;55(2):310-317. doi: 10.1111/1475-6773.13257. Epub 2020 Jan 9. PMID:31916247; PMCID: PMC7080376.
301. Bates KE, Davis CS, Reeves SL, Freed GL. Designing a Multistakeholder Collaboration to Improve Preventive Care for Children with Sickle Cell Anemia. *J Pediatr Hematol Oncol*. 2020 Apr;42(3):e152-e158. doi: 10.1097/MPH.0000000000001666. PMID: 31725546; PMCID: PMC7935462.
300. Frintner MP, Sisk B, Byrne BJ, Freed GL, Starmer AJ, Olson LM. Gender Differences in Earnings of Early and Midcareer Pediatricians. *Pediatrics*. 2019 Oct; 144(4):e20183955. doi: 10.1542/peds.2018-3955. Epub 2019 Sep 10. PMID: 31506302.

299. Freed GL. When New Standards to Improve Safety Do Not Actually Improve Safety. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2019 Oct 1;173(10):921-922. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2019.2726. PMID: 31449297.
298. Freed GL. Bias in Physician Workforce Research. *Pediatrics*. 2019 Sep; 144(3):e20190469. doi:0.1542/peds.2019-0469. Epub 2019 Aug 16. PMID: 31420370.
297. Lieu TA, Freed GL. Unbounded-Parent-Physician Communication in the Era of Portal Messaging. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2019 Sep 1;173(9):811-812. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2019.2309. PMID: 31355855.
296. Freed GL. A Missed Opportunity to Address a National Shame: The Case of Sickle Cell Disease in the United States. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2019 Aug 1;173(8):715-716. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2019.1536. PMID: 31206154.
295. Frintner MP, Sisk B, Byrne BJ, Freed GL, Starmer AJ, Olson LM. Gender Differences in Earnings of Early and Midcareer Pediatricians. *Pediatrics*. 2019 Oct; 144(4):e20183955. doi: 10.1542/peds.2018-3955. Epub 2019 Sep 10. PMID: 31506302.
294. Weyand AC, Quint EH, Freed GL. Incidence of Thyroid Disease in Adolescent Females Presenting with Heavy Menstrual Bleeding. *J Pediatr*. 2019 Sep; 212:232-234. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2019.04.051. Epub 2019 May 23. PMID: 31130290.
293. Reeves SL, Freed GL. Problems with Quality Measurement Using International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification: The Elephant No One Knows Is in the Room. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2019 Jun 1; 173(6):515-516. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2019.0844. PMID: 31034035; PMCID: PMC7059548.
292. Freed GL, Allen AR. Revenue of Consultant Physicians for Private Out-Patient Consultations. *Australian Health Review*. 2019 Apr; 43(2):142-147. doi: 10.1071/AH17274. PMID: 30558708.
291. Freed GL, Allen AR. Outpatient Consultant Physician Service Usage in Australia by Specialty and State and Territory. *Australian Health Review*. 2019 Apr; 43(2):200-206. doi: 10.1071/AH17125. PMID: 29262984.
290. Hiscock H, Mulraney M, Efron D, Freed G, Coghill D, Sciberras E, Warren H, Sawyer M. Use and Predictors of Health Services Among Australian Children with Mental Health Problems: A National Prospective Study *Australian Journal of Psychology*, vol. 72, no. 1, Melbourne: Taylor & Francis, pp. 31–40, doi:10.1111/ajpy.12256. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/ajpy.12256?af=R>
289. Starmer AJ, Frintner MP, Matos K, Somberg C, Freed G, Byrne BJ. Gender Discrepancies Related to Pediatrician Work-Life Balance and Household Responsibilities. *Pediatrics*. 2019 Oct; 144(4):e20182926. doi:10.1542/peds.2018-2926. Epub 2019 Sep 10. PMID: 31506304.
288. Freed GL, Allen AR. Consultation Patterns Demonstrate Complex Health Needs of Males Aged 5-14 Years. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2019 Jan; 55(1):118-119. doi: 10.1111/jpc.14318. PMID: 30637872.
287. Freed GL, Allen AR. General paediatrics outpatient consultation fees, bulk billing rates and service use patterns in Australia. *Aust N Z J Public Health*. 2018 Dec;42(6):582-587. doi: 10.1111/1753-6405.12819. Epub 2018 Aug 27. PMID: 30151870.
286. Freed GL, deJong N, Macy ML, Van KD, Leslie LK. Pediatricians' Participation in Quality Improvement at the Time of Enrollment in MOC. *Pediatrics*. 2018 Nov;142(5):e20180712. doi: 10.1542/peds.2018-0712. Epub 2018 Oct 9. PMID: 30301817.
285. Schumacher DJ, Leslie LK, Van KD, Freed GL. Pediatric Residents' Reports of Quality Improvement Training and Experiences: Time for an Improvement Cycle? *Acad Pediatr*. 2019 May-Jun; 19(4):399-403. doi:10.1016/j.acap.2018.10.006. Epub 2018 Oct 25. PMID: 30368035.
284. Ichesco IK, Freed GL. Spondylolysis: Under recognized cause of low back pain. *Contemporary Pediatrics*. 2018 September 1; 35(9).

283. Macy ML, Leslie LK, Boyer D, Van KD, Freed GL. Timing and Stability of Fellowship Choices during Pediatric Residency: A Longitudinal Survey. *J Pediatr*. 2018 Jul;198:294-300.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2018.03.034. Epub 201 May 7. PMID: 29747937.
282. Hiscock H, Gulenc A, Efron D, Freed G. Inequity in Access to Paediatric Care for Developmental and Behavioural Versus Medical Problems in Australia: A National Survey. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2018 Jun;54(6):705-706. doi: 10.1111/jpc.14058. PMID: 29870102.
281. Freed GL. Medication Prescribing for Children: Progress and Uncertainty. *JAMA*. 2018 May 15;319(19): 988-1989. doi: 10.1001/jama.2018.5731. PMID: 29800194.
280. Hiscock H, Neely RJ, Lei S, Freed GL. Pediatrics mental and physical health presentations to emergency departments. Victoria, 2008-15. *Med J Aust*. 2018 May 7; 208(8): 343-348.
279. Freed GL, Davis MM, Singer DC, Gebremariam A, Schultz SL, Matos-Moreno A, Wietecha M. Variation in Generational Perceptions of Child Health and Well-being. *Acad Pediatr*. 2018 May-Jun;18(4):384-389. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2017.09.004. Epub 2017 Sep 12. PMID: 28919574.
278. Freed GL, Boyer DM, Van KD, Macy ML, McCormick J, Leslie LK. Variation in Part-Time Work among Pediatric Subspecialties. *J Pediatr*. 2018 Apr;195:263-268. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2017.11.060. Epub 2018 Feb 1. PMID: 29395185.
277. Chua KP, Conti RM, Freed GL. Appropriately Framing Child Health Care Spending: A Prerequisite for Value Improvement. *JAMA*. 2018 Mar 20;319(11):1087-1088. doi: 10.1001/jama.2018.0014. PMID: 29482195.
276. Kunin M, Turbitt E, Gafforini SA, Sanci LA, Spike NA, Freed GL. General practitioner referrals to paediatric specialist outpatient clinics: referral goals and parental influence. *J Prim Health Care*. 2018 Mar;10(1):76-80. doi: 10.1071/HC17030. PMID: 30068455.
275. Reeves SL, Tribble AC, Madden B, Freed GL, Dombkowski KJ. Antibiotic Prophylaxis for Children with Sickle Cell Anemia. *Pediatrics*. 2018 Mar;141(3):e20172182. doi: 10.1542/peds.2017-2182. Epub 2018 Feb 5. PMID: 29437860; PMCID: PMC7252515.
274. van Mater H, Balevic SJ, Freed GL, Clark SJ. Prescribing for Children with Rheumatic Disease: Perceived Treatment Approaches Between Pediatric and Adult Rheumatologists. *Arthritis Care Res (Hoboken)*. 2018 Feb;70(2):268-274. doi: 10.1002/acr.23273. PMID: 28464558; PMCID: PMC5668199.
273. Kunin M, Turbitt E, Gafforini SA, Sanci LA, Spike NA, Freed GL. What proportion of paediatric specialist referrals originates from general practitioners? *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2018 Feb;54(2):183-187. doi: 10.1111/jpc.13694. Epub 2017 Sep 6. PMID: 28876494.
272. Freed GL, Spike N, O'Hara J, Hiscock H, Rhodes AL. National study of parental confidence in general practitioners. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2018 Feb;54(2):127-131. doi: 10.1111/jpc.13677. Epub 2017 Sep 3. PMID: 28868733.
271. Meehan E, Williams K, Reid SM, Freed GL, Babl FE, Sewell JR, Vidmar S, Donath S, Reddihough DS. Comparing emergency department presentations among children with cerebral palsy with general childhood presentations: a data linkage study. *Dev Med Child Neurol*. 2017 Nov;59(11):1188-1195. doi: 10.1111/dmcn.13518. Epub 2017 Aug 8. PMID: 28786475.
270. Freed GL, Turbitt E, Gafforini S, Kunin M. Paediatrician perceptions of patient referral and discharge. *Aust Health Rev*. 2017 Oct;41(5):561-565. doi: 10.1071/AH16077. PMID: 27665037.
269. Freed GL, Turbitt E, Allen A. Public or private care: where do specialists spend their time? *Aust Health Rev*. 2017 Oct;41(5):541-545. doi: 10.1071/AH15228. PMID: 27592388.

268. Odetola FO, Freed G, Shevrin C, Madden B, McCormick J, Dombkowski K. In-Hospital Quality-of-Care Measures for Pediatric Sepsis Syndrome. *Pediatrics*. 2017 Aug;140(2):e20170350. doi: 10.1542/peds.2017-0350. PMID: 28739652.
267. Turbitt E, Kunin M, Gafforini S, Freed GL. Motivators and barriers for paediatricians discharging patients. *Aust J Prim Health*. 2017 Jul;23(3):284-287. doi: 10.1071/PY16094. PMID: 27899167.
266. Meehan E, Reid SM, Williams K, Freed GL, Sewell JR, Vidmar S, Donath S, Reddihough DS. Hospital admissions in children with cerebral palsy: a data linkage study. *Dev Med Child Neurol*. 2017 May;59(5):512-519. doi: 10.1111/dmcn.13350. Epub 2016 Nov 30. PMID: 27900776.
265. Freed GL, Moran LM, Van KD, Leslie LK; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Current Workforce of Pediatric Subspecialists in the United States. *Pediatrics*. 2017 May;139(5):e20163604. doi: 10.1542/peds.2016-3604. PMID: 28557745.
264. Turbitt E, Kunin M, Gafforini S, Sanci L, Spike N, Freed GL. Perspectives of Australian general practitioners on shared care for paediatric patients. *Aust J Prim Health*. 2017 May;23(2):147-153. doi: 10.1071/PY16002. PMID: 27592532.
263. Hughes K, Gulenc A, Danchin M, Efron D, Wake M, Freed GL, Hiscock H. Tackling the big questions: What research matters to Australian Paediatricians? *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2017 Apr;53(4):427-428. doi: 10.1111/jpc.13453. PMID: 28370864.
262. Freed GL, Allen AR. Variation in outpatient consultant physician fees in Australia by specialty and state and territory. *Med J Aust*. 2017 Mar 6;206(4):176-180. doi: 10.5694/mja16.00653. PMID: 28253468.
261. Kunin M, Allen AR, Nicolas C, Freed GL. Private general paediatric care availability in Melbourne. *Aust Health Rev*. 2017 Mar;41(1):63-67. doi: 10.1071/AH15218. PMID: 27007723.
260. Hiscock H, Freed G, Morgan S, Tapley A, Holliday E, Davey A, Ball J, van Driel M, Spike N, McArthur L, Magin P. Clinical encounters of Australian general practice registrars with paediatric patients. *Educ Prim Care*. 2017 Mar;28(2):75-80. doi: 10.1080/14739879.2016.1266697. Epub 2017 Jan 10. PMID: 28071331.
259. Bradbury J, Nancarrow S, Avila C, Pit S, Potts R, Doran F, Freed GL. Actual availability of appointments at general practices in regional New South Wales, Australia. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2017;46(5):321-324. PMID: 28472579.
258. Freed GL, Turbitt E, Kunin M, Gafforini S, Sanci L, Spike N. Children referred for specialty care: Parental perspectives and preferences on referral, follow-up and primary care. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2017 Jan;53(1):18-25. doi: 10.1111/jpc.13321. Epub 2016 Oct 3. PMID: 27696573.
257. Hiscock H, Danchin MH, Efron D, Gulenc A, Hearps S, Freed GL, Perera P, Wake M. Trends in paediatric practice in Australia: 2008 and 2013 national audits from the Australian Paediatric Research Network. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2017 Jan;53(1):55-61. doi: 10.1111/jpc.13280. Epub 2016 Sep 4. PMID: 27594610.
256. Kunin M, Turbitt E, Gafforini SA, Sanci LA, Spike NA, Freed GL. Parental preferences for paediatric specialty follow-up care. *Aust Health Rev*. 2017 Aug;41(4):401-406. doi: 10.1071/AH16062. PMID: 27444417.
255. Freed GL, Turbitt E, Kunin M, Gafforini S, Sanci L, Spike N. General practitioner perspectives on referrals to paediatric public specialty clinics. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2016 Oct;45(10):747-753. PMID: 27695726.
254. Gafforini S, Turbitt E, Freed GL. Lower urgency paediatric injuries: Parent preferences for emergency department or general practitioner care. *Emerg Med Australas*. 2016 Oct;28(5):564-8. doi: 10.1111/1742-6723.12651. Epub 2016 Jul 31. PMID: 27476798.

253. Meehan EM, Reid SM, Williams KJ, Freed GL, Sewell JR, Reddihough DS. Medical service use in children with cerebral palsy: The role of child and family factors characteristics. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2016 Jun;52(6):621-7. doi: 10.1111/jpc.13163. Epub 2016 Apr 18. Erratum in: *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2016 Aug;52(8):855. PMID: 27088437.
252. Reeves SL, Madden B, Freed GL, Dombkowski KJ. Transcranial Doppler Screening Among Children and Adolescents with Sickle Cell Anemia. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2016 Jun 1;170(6):550-6. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.4859. PMID: 27064406; PMCID: PMC7111507.
251. Schell GJ, Lavieri MS, Jankovic F, Li X, Toriello A, Martyn KK, Freed GL. Strategic modeling of the neonatal nurse practitioner workforce. *Nurs Outlook*. 2016 Jul-Aug;64(4):385-394. doi: 10.1016/j.outlook.2016.03.007. Epub 2016 Apr 1. PMID: 27140861.
250. Freed GL, Allen AR, Turbitt E, Nicolas C, Oakley E. Parent perspectives and reasons for lower urgency paediatric presentations to emergency departments. *Emerg Med Australas*. 2016 Apr;28(2):211-5. doi: 10.1111/1742-6723.12544. Epub 2016 Feb 15. PMID: 26879127.
249. Allen AR, Turbitt E, Freed GL. Use of home visiting GP services by paediatric patients presenting at emergency departments. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2016 Apr;45(4):230-5. PMID: 27052142.
248. Starmer AJ, Frintner MP, Freed GL. Work-Life Balance, Burnout, and Satisfaction of Early Career Pediatricians. *Pediatrics*. 2016 Apr;137(4):e20153183. doi: 10.1542/peds.2015-3183. Epub 2016 Mar 28. PMID: 27020792.
247. Freed GL, Moran LM, Van KD, Leslie LK; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Current Workforce of General Pediatricians in the United States. *Pediatrics*. 2016 Apr;137(4):e20154242. doi: 10.1542/peds.2015-4242. Epub 2016 Mar 22. PMID: 27006475.
246. Turbitt E, Freed GL. Paediatric emergency department referrals from primary care. *Aust Health Rev*. 2016 Jan;40(6):691-695. doi: 10.1071/AH15211. PMID: 26954901.
245. Freed GL, Morgan S, Tapley A, Spike N, Magin PJ. Referral rates of general practice registrars for behavioural or mental health conditions in children. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2016 Mar;45(3):139-42. PMID: 27052052.
244. Turbitt E, Freed GL. Regular source of primary care and emergency department use of children in Victoria. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2016 Mar;52(3):303-7. doi: 10.1111/jpc.13027. Epub 2015 Nov 26. PMID: 26608240.
243. Freed GL, Moran LM, Althouse LA, Van KD, Leslie LK; Research Advisory Committee of American Board of Pediatrics. Jobs and Career Plans of New Pediatric Subspecialists. *Pediatrics*. 2016 Mar;137(3):e20153298. doi: 10.1542/peds.2015-3298. Epub 2016 Feb 19. PMID: 26908674.
242. Freed GL. Examining Novel Health Care Delivery Innovations in Other Nations. *Pediatrics*. 2016 Mar;137(3):e20154290. doi: 10.1542/peds.2015-4290. Epub 2016 Feb 8. PMID: 26908685.
241. Freed GL, Turbitt E. The global imperative to address vaccine-preventable diseases. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2016 Jan-Feb;45(1):14-6. PMID: 27051981.
240. Freed GL. Procedures in pediatric primary care: first do no harm. *Isr J Health Policy Res*. 2015 Dec 10;4:57. doi: 10.1186/s13584-015-0051-6. PMID: 26664671; PMCID: PMC4674997.
239. Bingham AL, Allen AR, Turbitt E, Nicolas C, Freed GL. Co-payments and parental decision-making: A cross-sectional survey of the impact on general practice and emergency department presentations. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2015 Dec;44(12):921-5. PMID: 27054213.
238. Meehan E, Freed GL, Reid SM, Williams K, Sewell JR, Rawicki B, Reddihough DS. Tertiary paediatric hospital admissions in children and young people with cerebral palsy. *Child Care Health Dev*. 2015 Nov;41(6):928-37. doi: 10.1111/cch.12263. Epub 2015 May 30. PMID: 26032706.

237. Allen AR, Spittal MJ, Nicolas C, Oakley E, Freed GL. Accuracy and interrater reliability of paediatric emergency department triage. *Emerg Med Australas*. 2015 Oct;27(5):447-52. doi: 10.1111/1742-6723.12455. Epub 2015 Aug 13. PMID: 26268051.
236. Meehan E, Reid SM, Williams K, Freed GL, Babl FE, Sewell JR, Rawicki B, Reddiough DS. Tertiary paediatric emergency department use in children and young people with cerebral palsy. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2015 Oct;51(10):994-1000. doi: 10.1111/jpc.12919. Epub 2015 May 15. PMID: 25976361.
235. Turbitt E, Freed GL. Use of a telenursing triage service by Victorian parents attending the emergency department for their child's lower urgency condition. *Emerg Med Aust*. Sep 3 2015.
234. Frintner MP, Cull WL, Byrne BJ, Freed GL, Katakam SK, Leslie LK, Miller AA, Starmer AJ, Olson LM. A Longitudinal Study of Pediatricians Early in Their Careers: PLACES. *Pediatrics*. 2015 Aug;136(2):370-80. doi: 10.1542/peds.2014-3972. PMID: 26216329.
233. Freed GL, Bingham A, Allen AR, Freed M, Sancu LA, Spike N. Actual availability of general practice appointments for mildly ill children. *Med J Aust*. 2015 Aug 3;203(3):145, 145e.1-5. doi: 10.5694/mja14.01724. PMID: 26224186.
232. Freed G, Gafforini S, Carson N. Age-related variation in primary care-type presentations to emergency departments. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2015 Aug;44(8):584-8. PMID: 26510148.
231. Freed GL, Das A. Nixon or Obama: Who Is the Real Radical Liberal on Health Care? *Pediatrics*. 2015 Aug;136(2):211-4. doi: 10.1542/peds.2015-1122. Epub 2015 Jul 13. PMID: 26169434.
230. Freed GL, Moran LM, Dunham KM, Nantais-Smith L, Martyn KK; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Capacity of, and Demand for, Neonatal Nurse Practitioner Educational Programs: A Missing Piece of the Workforce Puzzle. *J Prof Nurs*. 2015 Jul-Aug;31(4):318-22. doi: 10.1016/j.profnurs.2015.01.001. Epub 2015 Jan 9. PMID: 26194963.
229. Freed GL, Moran LM, Dunham KM, Hawkins-Walsh E, Martyn KK; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Capacity of, and Demand for, Pediatric Nurse Practitioner Educational Programs: A Missing Piece of the Workforce Puzzle. *J Prof Nurs*. 2015 Jul-Aug;31(4):311-7. doi: 10.1016/j.profnurs.2015.01.002. Epub 2015 Jan 8. PMID: 26194962.
228. Odetola FO, Clark SJ, Gurney JG, Donohue JE, Gebremariam A, DuBois L, Freed GL. Factors associated with interhospital transfer of children with respiratory failure from level II to level I pediatric intensive care units. *J Crit Care*. 2015 Oct;30(5):1080-4. doi: 10.1016/j.jcrc.2015.06.008. Epub 2015 Jun 16. PMID: 26117217; PMCID: PMC4681687.
227. McKenzie R, Freed GL, Spittal MJ, Williamson M. Safety on the line – a short report on the development of a quality improvement model for a nurse and GP helpline using simulated patients. *Qual Prim Care*. 2015; 23:163-166.
226. Freed GL, McGuinness GA, Althouse LA, Moran LM, Spera L. Long-term Plans for Those Selecting Hospital Medicine as an Initial Career Choice. *Hosp Pediatr*. 2015 Apr;5(4):169-74. doi: 10.1542/hpeds.2014-0168. PMID: 25832971.
225. Freed GL, Gafforini S, Carson N. Age distribution of emergency department presentations in Victoria. *Emerg Med Australas*. 2015 Apr;27(2):102-7. doi: 10.1111/1742-6723.12368. Epub 2015 Feb 17. PMID: 25690308.
224. Freed GL, McGuinness GA, Moran LM, Spera L, Althouse LA. New pediatricians: first jobs and future workplace goals. *Pediatrics*. 2015 Apr;135(4):701-6. doi: 10.1542/peds.2014-3372. Epub 2015 Mar 23. PMID: 25802355.

223. Schell GJ, Lavieri MS, Li X, Toriello A, Martyn KK, Freed GL. Strategic modeling of the pediatric nurse practitioner workforce. *Pediatrics*. 2015 Feb;135(2):298-306. doi: 10.1542/peds.2014-0967. PMID: 25624388.
222. Byron SC, Gardner W, Kleinman LC, Mangione-Smith R, Moon J, Sachdeva R, Schuster MA, Freed GL, Smith G, Scholle SH. Developing measures for pediatric quality: methods and experiences of the CHIPRA pediatric quality measures program grantees. *Acad Pediatr*. 2014 Sep-Oct;14(5 Suppl):S27-32. doi:10.1016/j.acap.2014.06.013. PMID: 25169454.
221. Yoon EY, Cohn L, Freed GL, Rocchini A, Kershaw D, Ascione F, Clark S. Use of antihypertensive medications and diagnostic tests among privately insured adolescents and young adults with primary versus secondary hypertension. *J Adolesc Health*. 2014 Jul;55(1):73-8. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.12.006. Epub 2014 Feb 1. PMID: 24492018; PMCID: PMC4065836.
220. Macy ML, Carter PM, Bingham CR, Cunningham RM, Freed GL. Potential distractions and unsafe driving behaviors among drivers of 1- to 12-year-old children. *Acad Pediatr*. 2014 May-Jun;14(3):279-86. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2014.02.010. PMID: 24767781; PMCID: PMC4031753.
219. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Moran LM, Spera L, McGuinness GA, Stevenson DK. Pediatric subspecialty fellowship clinical training project: current fellows. *Pediatrics*. May 2014; 133: Supplement 2 S58-S63.
218. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Moran LM, Spera L, McGuinness GA, Stevenson DK. Fellowship program directors' perspectives on fellowship training. *Pediatrics*. May 2014; 133: Supplement 2 S64-S69.
217. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Moran LM, Spera L, McGuinness GA, Stevenson DK. Pediatric subspecialty fellowship clinical training project: recent graduates and midcareer survey comparison. *Pediatrics*. May 2014; 133: Supplement 2 S70-S75.
216. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Moran LM, Spera L, McGuinness GA, Stevenson DK. Specialty specific comparisons regarding perspectives on fellowship training. *Pediatrics*. May 2014; 133: Supplement 2 S76-S77.
215. Gleit R, Freed GL, Fredericks EM. Transition Planning: Teaching Sexual Self-Management. *Contemp Pediatr*. 2014 Apr;31(4):16-22. PMID: 26185795; PMCID: PMC4501385.
214. Nyhan B, Reifler J, Richey S, Freed GL. Effective messages in vaccine promotion: a randomized trial. *Pediatrics*. 2014 Apr;133(4):e835-42. doi: 10.1542/peds.2013-2365. Epub 2014 Mar 3. PMID: 24590751.
213. Riebschleiger MP, McGuinness GA, Currin L, Althouse L, Freed GL. Non-completion in pediatric rheumatology fellowships. *JGME*. Mar 2014;6(1):158-161.
212. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Martyn K, Martin J, Moran LM, Spera L; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Pediatric nurse practitioners: influences on career choice. *J Pediatr Health Care*. 2014 Mar-Apr;28(2):114-20. doi: 10.1016/j.pedhc.2012.12.008. Epub 2013 Feb 11. PMID: 23406823.
211. Macy ML, Cunningham RM, Resnicow K, Freed GL. Disparities in age-appropriate child passenger restraint use among children aged 1 to 12 years. *Pediatrics*. 2014 Feb;133(2):262-71. doi: 10.1542/peds.2013-1908. Epub 2014 Jan 13. PMID: 24420814; PMCID: PMC3904276.
210. Chang J, Freed GL, Prosser LA, Patel I, Erickson SR, Bagozzi RP, Balkrishnan R. Comparisons of health care utilization outcomes in children with asthma enrolled in private insurance plans versus medicaid. *J Pediatr Health Care*. 2014 Jan-Feb;28(1):71-9. doi: 10.1016/j.pedhc.2012.11.001. Epub 2013 Jan 9. Erratum in: *J Pediatr Health Care*. 2014 Mar-Apr;28(2):185. PMID: 23312366.
209. Yoon EY, Kopec K, McCool B, Freed G, Rocchini A, Kershaw D, Hanauer D, Clark S. Differences in blood pressure monitoring for children and adolescents with hypertension among pediatric cardiologists and pediatric nephrologists. *Clin Pediatr (Phila)*. 2014 Sep;53(10):1008-12. doi: 10.1177/0009922813512176. Epub 2013 Dec 9. PMID: 24322955.

208. Yoon EY, Weber JS, McCool B, Rocchini A, Kershaw D, Freed G, Ascione F, Clark S. Underlying Rationale and Approach to Treat Hypertension in Adolescents by Physicians of Different Specialty. *Ann Pediatr Child Health*. 2013;1(1):1005. PMID: 25621304; PMCID: PMC4300960.
207. Neef HC, Riebschleger MM, Adler J, Freed GL. Meta-Analysis: Rapid one-hour infliximab infusions are safe. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther*. Aug 2013;38(4):365-376. PMID: 23815183.
206. Adler J, Sandberg KC, Shpeen BH, Eder SJ, Dhanani M, Clark SJ, Freed GL. Variation in infliximab administration practices in the treatment of pediatric inflammatory bowel disease. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*. 2013 Jul;57(1):35-8. doi: 10.1097/MPG.0b013e31828f1ea2. PMID: 23459317.
205. Chang J, Freed GL, Prosser LA, Patel I, Erickson SR, Bagozzi RP, Balkrishnan R. Associations between physician financial incentives and the prescribing of anti-asthmatic medications in children in US outpatient settings. *J Child Health Care*. 2013 Jun;17(2):125-37. doi: 10.1177/1367493512456110. Epub 2013 Feb 19. PMID: 23424001.
204. Freed GL, Spike NA, Sewell JR, Moran LM, Britt H, Valenti L, Brooks P. Changes in longer consultations for children in general practice. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 2013 Apr;49(4):325-9. doi: 10.1111/jpc.12157. Epub 2013 Mar 21. PMID: 23517187.
203. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Gebremariam A. Changes in hospitals' credentialing requirements for board certification from 2005 to 2010. *J Hosp Med*. 2013 Jun;8(6):298-303. doi: 10.1002/jhm.2033. Epub 2013 Mar 29. PMID: 23554364.
202. Macy ML, Clark SJ, Cunningham RM, Freed GL. Availability of child passenger safety resources to emergency physicians practicing in emergency departments within pediatric, adult, and nontrauma centers: a national survey. *Pediatr Emerg Care*. 2013 Mar;29(3):324-30. doi: 10.1097/PEC.0b013e3182851038. PMID: 23426246.
201. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Martyn K, Nantais-Smith L, Moran LM, Spera L. Neonatal nurse practitioners: influences on career choice. *J Nurse Pract*. Feb 2013;9(2):82-86.
200. Macy ML, Freed GL, Reed MP. Child passenger restraints in relation to other second-row passengers: an analysis of the 2007-2009 National Survey of the Use of Booster Seats. *Traffic Inj Prev*. 2013;14(2):209-14. doi: 10.1080/15389588.2012.700748. PMID: 23343031.
199. Patrick SW, Freed GL. Intergenerational enrollment and expenditure changes in Medicaid: trends from 1991 to 2005. *BMC Health Serv Res*. 2012 Sep 20;12:327. doi: 10.1186/1472-6963-12-327. PMID: 22992389; PMCID: PMC3489572.
198. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Moran LM, Spera L; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Resident work hour changes in children's hospitals: impact on staffing patterns and workforce needs. *Pediatrics*. 2012 Oct;130(4):700-4. doi: 10.1542/peds.2012-1131. Epub 2012 Sep 10. PMID: 22966029.
197. Freed GL, Sewell J, Spike N, Moran L, Brooks P. Changes in the demography of Australia and therefore general practice patient populations. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2012 Sep;41(9):715-9. PMID: 22962651.
196. Macy ML, Freed GL. Child passenger safety practices in the U.S.: disparities in light of updated recommendations. *Am J Prev Med*. 2012 Sep;43(3):272-81. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2012.05.023. PMID: 22898120.
195. Yoon EY, Cohn L, Rocchini A, Kershaw D, Freed G, Ascione F, Clark S. Use of diagnostic tests in adolescents with essential hypertension. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2012 Sep;166(9):857-62. doi:10.1001/archpediatrics.2012.1173. PMID: 22825544; PMCID: PMC3505878.
194. Freed GL, Spike N, Magin P, Morgan S, Fitzgerald M, Brooks P. The paediatric clinical experiences of general practice registrars. *Aust Fam Physician*. 2012 Jul;41(7):529-33. PMID: 22762075.

193. Raheja A, Freed GL. "So you want to be a camp doctor? Everything you need to know about medically supervised summer camps." *Contemporary Pediatrics* 29.5 (2012): 2-3. [On-line exclusive]
192. Woolford SJ, Clark SJ, Sallinen BJ, Geiger JD, Freed GL. Bariatric surgery decision making challenges: the stability of teens' decisions and the treatment failure paradox. *Pediatr Surg Int*. 2012 May;28(5):455-60. doi: 10.1007/s00383-012-3069-7. Epub 2012 Mar 28. PMID: 22453927.
191. Macy ML, Clark SJ, Sasson C, Meurer WJ, Freed GL. Emergency physician perspectives on child passenger safety: a national survey of attitudes and practices. *Acad Pediatr*. 2012 Mar-Apr;12(2):131-7. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2011.10.002. Epub 2011 Nov 21. PMID: 22104388.
190. Macy ML, Clark SJ, Freed GL, Butchart AT, Singer DC, Sasson C, Meurer WJ, Davis MM. Carpooling and booster seats: a national survey of parents. *Pediatrics*. 2012 Feb;129(2):290-8. doi: 10.1542/peds.2011-0575. Epub 2012 Jan 30. PMID: 22291115.
189. Yoon EY, Cohn L, Rocchini A, Kershaw D, Freed G, Ascione F, Clark S. Antihypertensive prescribing patterns for adolescents with primary hypertension. *Pediatrics*. 2012 Jan;129(1):e1-8. doi: 10.1542/peds.2011-0877. Epub 2011 Dec 5. PMID: 22144698; PMCID: PMC3255467.
188. Davis MM, Butchart AT, Wheeler JR, Coleman MS, Singer DC, Freed GL. Failure-to-success ratios, transition probabilities and phase lengths for prophylactic vaccines versus other pharmaceuticals in the development pipeline. *Vaccine*. 2011 Nov 28;29(51):9414-6. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2011.09.128. Epub 2011 Oct 12. PMID: 22001883.
187. Macy ML, Reed MP, Freed GL. Driver report of improper seat belt position among 4- to 9-year-old children. *Acad Pediatr*. 2011 Nov-Dec;11(6):487-92. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2011.08.009. Epub 2011 Oct 2. PMID: 21963869.
186. Dempsey AF, Schaffer S, Singer D, Butchart A, Davis M, Freed GL. Alternative vaccination schedule preferences among parents of young children. *Pediatrics*. 2011 Nov;128(5):848-56. doi: 10.1542/peds.2011-0400. Epub 2011 Oct 3. PMID: 21969290.
185. Freed GL, Sewell JR, Spike NA. Challenges to children's health care in an ageing Australia. *Med J Aust*. 2011 Oct 17;195(8):436-7. doi: 10.5694/mja11.11072. PMID: 22004383.
184. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Loveland-Cherry C, Martyn KK, Moote MJ; American Board of Pediatrics Research Advisory Committee. Private practice rates among pediatric subspecialists. *Pediatrics*. 2011 Oct;128(4):673-6. doi: 10.1542/peds.2011-1063. Epub 2011 Sep 12. PMID: 21911348.
183. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Loveland-Cherry C, Martyn KK, Moote MJ; American Board of Pediatrics Research Advisory Committee. Nurse practitioners and physician assistants employed by general and subspecialty pediatricians. *Pediatrics*. 2011 Oct;128(4):665-72. doi: 10.1542/peds.2011-0329. Epub 2011 Sep 2. PMID: 21890832.
182. McCormick MC, Flores G, Freed GL, Homer CJ, Johnson KB, DeFriese GH. Challenge to child health services research: report from the Committee on Pediatric Health and Health Care Quality Measures. *Acad Pediatr*. 2011 Jul-Aug;11(4):257-9. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2011.05.002. PMID: 21764013.
181. Fredericks EM, Dore-Stites D, Lopez MJ, Well A, Shieck V, Freed GL, Eder SJ, Magee JC. Transition of pediatric liver transplant recipients to adult care: patient and parent perspectives. *Pediatr Transplant*. 2011 Jun;15(4):414-24. doi: 10.1111/j.1399-3046.2011.01499.x. Epub 2011 Apr 26. PMID: 21521433.
180. Eisenberg D, Freed GL, Davis MM, Singer D, Prosser LA. Valuing health at different ages: evidence from a nationally representative survey in the US. *Appl Health Econ Health Policy*. 2011 May 1;9(3):149-56. doi: 10.2165/11587340-000000000-00000. PMID: 21506621.

179. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Butchart AT, Singer DC, Davis MM. Sources and perceived credibility of vaccine-safety information for parents. *Pediatrics*. 2011 May;127 Suppl 1:S107-12. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-1722P. Epub 2011 Apr 18. PMID: 21502236.
178. Clark SJ, Cowan AE, Freed GL. Private-sector vaccine purchase costs and insurer payments: a disincentive for using combination vaccines? *Hum Vaccin*. 2011 Apr;7(4):426-8. doi: 10.4161/hv.7.4.14122. Epub 2011 Apr 1. PMID: 21389778.
177. Davis RN, Davis MM, Freed GL, Clark SJ. Fathers' depression related to positive and negative parenting behaviors with 1-year-old children. *Pediatrics*. 2011 Apr;127(4):612-8. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-1779. Epub 2011 Mar 14. PMID: 21402627; PMCID: PMC3387886.
176. Woolford SJ, Sallinen BJ, Clark SJ, Freed GL. Results from a clinical multidisciplinary weight management program. *Clin Pediatr (Phila)*. 2011 Mar;50(3):187-91. doi: 10.1177/0009922810384845. Epub 2010 Oct 6. PMID: 20926840; PMCID: PMC3485408.
175. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Cowan AE, Coleman MS. Primary care physician perspectives on providing adult vaccines. *Vaccine*. 2011 Feb 17;29(9):1850-4. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2010.12.097. Epub 2011 Jan 7. PMID: 21216314.
174. Moseley KL, Freed GL, Goold SD. Which sources of child health advice do parents follow? *Clin Pediatr (Phila)*. 2011 Jan;50(1):50-6. doi: 10.1177/0009922810379905. Epub 2010 Sep 13. PMID: 20837618.
173. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Moote MJ, Lamarand KE; American Board of Pediatrics Research Advisory Committee. Pediatric physician assistants: distribution and scope of practice. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Nov;126(5):851-5. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-1586. Epub 2010 Oct 18. PMID: 20956413.
172. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Lamarand KE, Loveland-Cherry C, Martyn KK; American Board of Pediatrics Research Advisory Committee. Pediatric nurse practitioners: roles and scope of practice. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Nov;126(5):846-50. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-1589. Epub 2010 Oct 18. PMID: 20956419.
171. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Lamarand KE, Loveland-Cherry C, Martyn KK; American Board of Pediatrics Research Advisory Committee. Neonatal nurse practitioners: distribution, roles and scope of practice. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Nov;126(5):856-60. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-1596. Epub 2010 Oct 18. PMID: 20956408.
170. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Loveland-Cherry C, Martyn KK; American Board of Pediatrics Research Advisory Committee. Family nurse practitioners: roles and scope of practice in the care of pediatric patients. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Nov;126(5):861-4. doi: 10.1542/peds.2010-2157. Epub 2010 Oct 18. PMID: 20956411.
169. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Loveland-Cherry CJ, Martyn KK; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Pediatric nurse practitioners in the United States: current distribution and recent trends in training. *J Pediatr*. 2010 Oct;157(4):589-93, 593.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2010.04.031. Epub 2010 Jun 2. PMID: 20553842.
168. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Jones MD Jr, McGuinness GA, Althouse LA. Longitudinal assessment of the timing of career choice among pediatric residents. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2010 Oct;164(10):961-4. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.172. PMID: 20921355.
167. Woolford SJ, Clark SJ, Gebremariam A, Davis MM, Freed GL. Physicians' perspectives on referring obese adolescents to pediatric multidisciplinary weight management programs. *Clin Pediatr (Phila)*. 2010 Sep;49(9):871-5. doi: 10.1177/0009922810368287. Epub 2010 Jun 3. PMID: 20522620; PMCID: PMC3485406.
166. Yoon EY, Clark SJ, Gorman R, Nelson S, O'Connor KG, Freed GL. Differences in pediatric drug information sources used by general versus subspecialist pediatricians. *Clin Pediatr (Phila)*. 2010 Aug;49(8):743-9. doi: 10.1177/0009922810364654. Epub 2010 Jun 3. PMID: 20522611.

165. Fredericks EM, Dore-Stites D, Well A, Magee JC, Freed GL, Shieck V, James Lopez M. Assessment of transition readiness skills and adherence in pediatric liver transplant recipients. *Pediatr Transplant*. 2010 Dec;14(8):944-53. doi: 10.1111/j.1399-3046.2010.01349.x. PMID: 20598086; PMCID: PMC2951493.
164. Freed, Gary L. Patterns of care changing: what will the future hold for pediatric practice? *Contemporary Pediatrics* 27.6 (2010): 6-7.
163. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Gebremariam A, Wheeler JR; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Which pediatricians are providing care to America's children? An update on the trends and changes during the past 26 years. *J Pediatr*. 2010 Jul;157(1):148-152.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2010.01.003. Epub 2010 Mar 15. PMID: 20227714.
162. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Clark SJ, Davis MM; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Perspectives and preferences among the general public regarding physician selection and board certification. *J Pediatr*. 2010 May;156(5):841-5, 845.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2009.11.055. Epub 2010 Feb 6. PMID: 20138304.
161. Davis MM, Butchart AT, Coleman MS, Singer DC, Wheeler JR, Pok A, Freed GL. The expanding vaccine development pipeline, 1995-2008. *Vaccine*. 2010 Feb 3;28(5):1353-6. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2009.11.007. Epub 2009 Nov 21. PMID: 19932670.
160. Woolford SJ, Clark SJ, Gebremariam A, Davis MM, Freed GL. To cut or not to cut: physicians' perspectives on referring adolescents for bariatric surgery. *Obes Surg*. 2010 Jul;20(7):937-42. doi: 10.1007/s11695-010-0152-9. PMID: 20401742; PMCID: PMC3485405.
159. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Butchart AT, Singer DC, Davis MM. Parental vaccine safety concerns in 2009. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Apr;125(4):654-9. doi: 10.1542/peds.2009-1962. Epub 2010 Mar 1. PMID: 20194286.
158. Freed GL, Dunham KM; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. All primary care trainees are not the same: the role of economic factors and career choice. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Mar;125(3):574-7. doi:10.1542/peds.2009-1976. Epub 2010 Feb 1. PMID: 20123774.
157. Dempsey AF, Freed GL. Health care utilization by adolescents on medicaid: implications for delivering vaccines. *Pediatrics*. 2010 Jan;125(1):43-9. doi: 10.1542/peds.2009-1044. Epub 2009 Nov 30. PMID: 19948567.
156. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Lamarand KE; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Permanent pediatric diplomate awareness of and perspectives on maintenance of certification. *J Pediatr*. 2009 Dec;155(6):919-923.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2009.09.046. Epub 2009 Oct 20. PMID: 19846113.
155. Stockman JA 3rd, Freed GL. Adequacy of the supply of pediatric subspecialists: so near, yet so far. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2009 Dec;163(12):1160-1. doi: 10.1001/archpediatrics.2009.215. PMID: 19996055.
154. Freed GL, National Vaccine Advisory Committee. Financing vaccination of children and adolescents: National Vaccine Advisory Committee recommendations. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Dec;124 Suppl 5:S558-62. doi: 10.1542/peds.2009-1542P. PMID: 19948588.
153. Lee JM, Pilli S, Gebremariam A, Keirns CC, Davis MM, Vijan S, Freed GL, Herman WH, Gurney JG. Getting heavier, younger: trajectories of obesity over the life course. *Int J Obes (Lond)*. 2010 Apr;34(4):614-23. doi: 10.1038/ijo.2009.235. Epub 2009 Dec 1. PMID: 19949415; PMCID: PMC2926791.
152. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Lamarand KE; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Hospitalists' involvement in pediatrics training: perspectives from pediatric residency program and clerkship directors. *Acad Med*. 2009 Nov;84(11):1617-21. doi: 10.1097/ACM.0b013e3181bb1f0d. PMID: 19858826.

151. Andrae MC, Lamarand KE, Abraham L, Freed GL. Basis for immunization recommendations among countries of the world Health Organization European region. *Hum Vaccin*. 2009 Nov;5(11):754-60. doi: 10.4161/hv.5.11.9829. Epub 2009 Nov 17. PMID: 19838049.
150. Andrae MC, Dunham K, Freed GL. Inadequate training in billing and coding as perceived by recent pediatric graduates. *Clin Pediatr (Phila)*. 2009 Nov;48(9):939-44. doi: 10.1177/0009922809337622. Epub 2009 May 29. PMID: 19483135.
149. Mayer ML, Skinner AC, Freed GL. Interspecialty differences in the care of children with chronic or serious acute conditions: a review of the literature. *J Pediatr*. 2009 Feb;154(2):164-8. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2008.11.004. PMID: 19150672; PMCID: PMC3733246.
148. Pickering LK, Baker CJ, Freed GL, Gall SA, Grogg SE, Poland GA, Rodewald LE, Schaffner W, Stinchfield P, Tan L, Zimmerman RK, Orenstein WA; Infectious Diseases Society of America. Immunization programs for infants, children, adolescents, and adults: clinical practice guidelines by the Infectious Diseases Society of America. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2009 Sep 15;49(6):817-40. doi: 10.1086/605430. Erratum in: *Clin Infect Dis*. 2009 Nov 1;49(9):1465. PMID: 19659433.
147. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Singer D. Health plan use of board certification and recertification of surgeons and nonsurgical subspecialists in contracting policies. *Arch Surg*. 2009 Aug;144(8):753-8. doi:10.1001/archsurg.2009.128. PMID: 19687380.
146. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Singer D. Use of board certification and recertification in hospital privileging: policies for general surgeons, surgical specialists, and nonsurgical subspecialists. *Arch Surg*. 2009 Aug;144(8):746-52. doi:10.1001/archsurg.2009.28. PMID: 19687379.
145. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Switalski KE; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Assessing the value of pediatric hospitalist programs: the perspective of hospital leaders. *Acad Pediatr*. 2009 May-Jun;9(3):192-6. doi: 10.1016/j.acap.2009.01.003. Epub 2009 Mar 9. PMID: 19450780.
144. Andrae MC, Switalski K, Abraham L, Freed GL. National immunization advisory committees of the World Health Organization's European Region. *Vaccine*. 2009 May 21;27(24):3131-6. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2009.03.052. Epub 2009 Apr 8. PMID: 19446182.
143. Freed GL, Stockman JA. Oversimplifying primary care supply and shortages. *JAMA*. 2009 May 13;301(18):1920-2. doi: 10.1001/jama.2009.619. PMID: 19436019.
142. Yoon EY, Freed GL, Davis MM, Clark SJ. Formulary coverage for lipid-lowering drugs recommended for children. *Clin Pediatr (Phila)*. 2009 Jul;48(6):609-13. doi: 10.1177/0009922809332683. Epub 2009 Mar 12. PMID: 19286618.
141. Freed GL, Dunham KM; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Pediatric hospitalists: training, current practice, and career goals. *J Hosp Med*. 2009 Mar;4(3):179-86. doi: 10.1002/jhm.458. PMID: 19301370.
140. Freed GL, Dunham KM; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Characteristics of pediatric hospital medicine fellowships and training programs. *J Hosp Med*. 2009 Mar;4(3):157-63. doi: 10.1002/jhm.409. PMID: 19301383.
139. Odetola FO, Clark SJ, Gurney JG, Dechert RE, Shanley TP, Freed GL. Effect of interhospital transfer on resource utilization and outcomes at a tertiary pediatric intensive care unit. *J Crit Care*. 2009 Sep;24(3):379-86. doi: 10.1016/j.jcrc.2008.11.007. Epub 2009 Feb 12. PMID: 19327327.
138. Freed GL. Then and now: Varicella vaccine. *Contemporary Pediatrics (Montvale, N.J.)*. 2009 Feb;26(2):28-9. (<https://www.contemporarypediatrics.com/view/then-and-now-varicella-vaccine>)

137. National Vaccine Advisory Committee, Stokley S, Freed G, Curtis R, Gordon L, Humiston S, Parnell T, Pavia A, Young A, Johnson D, Kennedy A, Hopfensperger D, Markowitz L, Fergie J, Koslap-Petraco MB, McCauley M. Adolescent vaccination: recommendations from the National Vaccine Advisory Committee. *Am J Prev Med*. 2009 Mar;36(3):278-9.e6. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2008.10.015. Epub 2009 Jan 21. PMID: 19162432.
136. Dunham KM, Singer D, Freed GL. Use of board certification in ambulatory surgery center credentialing: a pilot study. *J Healthc Manag*. 2009 Jan-Feb;54(1):31-42; discussion 42-3. PMID: 19227852.
135. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Abraham L; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Protecting the public: state medical board licensure policies for active and inactive physicians. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Feb;123(2):643-52. doi: 10.1542/peds.2008-1017. PMID: 19171633.
134. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Switalski KE. Clinical inactivity among pediatricians: prevalence and perspectives. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Feb;123(2):605-10. doi: 10.1542/peds.2008-1067. PMID: 19171628.
133. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Switalski KE, Jones MD Jr, McGuinness GA; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Recently trained pediatric subspecialists: perspectives on training and scope of practice. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Jan;123 Suppl 1:S44-9. doi: 10.1542/peds.2008-1578K. PMID: 19088245.
132. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Switalski KE, Jones MD Jr, McGuinness GA; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Recently trained general pediatricians: perspectives on residency training and scope of practice. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Jan;123 Suppl 1:S38-43. doi: 10.1542/peds.2008-1578J. PMID: 19088244.
131. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Switalski KE, Jones Jr. MD, McGuinness GA and The Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Pediatric fellows: Perspectives on training and future scope of practice. *Pediatrics*. 2009;123(1): S31-7. doi: 10.1542/peds.2008-1578I. PMID: 19088243.
130. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Jones MD Jr, McGuinness GA, Althouse L; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. General pediatrics resident perspectives on training decisions and career choice. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Jan;123 Suppl 1:S26-30. doi: 10.1542/peds.2008-1578H. PMID: 19088242.
129. Yoon EY, Davis MM, Rocchini A, Kershaw D, Freed GL. Medical management of children with primary hypertension by pediatric subspecialists. *Pediatr Nephrol*. 2009 Jan;24(1):147-53. doi: 10.1007/s00467-008-0970-3. Epub 2008 Sep 10. PMID: 18781337.
128. Dempsey AF, Freed GL. Adolescent vaccination: if you build it, will they come? *J Adolesc Health*. 2008 Dec;43(6):523-4. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2008.09.015. PMID: 19027637.
127. Freed GL, Cowan AE, Gregory S, Clark SJ. Variation in provider vaccine purchase prices and payer reimbursement. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Dec;124 Suppl 5:S459-65. doi: 10.1542/peds.2009-1542E. PMID: 19948577.
126. Freed GL, Cowan AE, Clark SJ. Primary care physician perspectives on reimbursement for childhood immunizations. *Pediatrics*. 2009 Dec;124 Suppl 5:S466-71. doi: 10.1542/peds.2009-1542F. PMID: 19948578.
125. Yoon EY, Freed GL. The need for and creation of a comprehensive pediatric research network. *Paediatr Drugs*. 2008;10(5):279-80. doi: 10.2165/00148581-200810050-00002. PMID: 18754695.
124. Freed GL, The National Vaccine Advisory Committee. Mandates for adolescent immunizations: Recommendations from the National Vaccine Advisory Committee. *Am J Prev Med* 2008; 35:145-51. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2008.03.033. PMID: 18617083.
123. Freed GL, The National Vaccine Advisory Committee. The promise and challenge of adolescent immunization. *Am J Prev Med* 2008;35:152-7. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2008.03.034. PMID: 18617084.

122. Van Cleave J, Woodruff B, Freed GL. Differences in characteristics among new pediatric neurology patients: the effect of a newly established private pediatric neurology practice. *Ambul Pediatr*. 2008 Mar-Apr;8(2):104-8. doi: 10.1016/j.ambp.2007.11.001. PMID: 18355739.
121. Freed GL, Dunham KM, Althouse LA; American Board of Pediatrics, Research Advisory Committee. Characteristics of general and subspecialty pediatricians who choose not to recertify. *Pediatrics*. 2008 Apr;121(4):711-7. doi: 10.1542/peds.2007-1956. PMID: 18381535.
120. Freed GL. The structure and function of immunization advisory committees in Western Europe. *Hum Vaccin*. 2008 Jul-Aug;4(4):292-7. doi: 10.4161/hv.4.4.5801. Epub 2008 Feb 27. PMID: 18398300.
119. Dempsey AF, Freed GL. Human papillomavirus vaccination: expected impacts and unresolved issues. *J Pediatr*. 2008 Mar;152(3):305-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2007.09.052. PMID: 18280831.
118. Lee JM, Davis MM, Menon RK, Freed GL. Geographic distribution of childhood diabetes and obesity relative to the supply of pediatric endocrinologists in the United States. *J Pediatr*. 2008 Mar;152(3):331-6. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2007.08.037. Epub 2007 Nov 5. Erratum in: *J Pediatr*. 2008 Jun;152(6):893. PMID: 18280836.
117. Lee JM, Okumura MJ, Freed GL, Menon RK, Davis MM. Trends in hospitalizations for diabetes among children and young adults: United States, 1993-2004. *Diabetes Care*. 2007 Dec;30(12):3035-9. doi: 10.2337/dc07-0769. Epub 2007 Aug 29. PMID: 17728482.
116. Freed GL, Abraham LM, Brzoznowski KF. Inactive physicians: the state of our understanding. *J Pediatr*. 2007 Oct;151(4):431-4. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2007.04.066. PMID: 17889083.
115. Freed GL. Society for Pediatric Research--2007 presidential address: expanding the research continuum—from bench to implementation. *Pediatr Res*. 2007 Sep;62(3):370-3. doi: 10.1203/PDR.0b013e318140b02a. PMID: 17622944.
114. Freed GL. Lessons from across the pond: what the US can learn from European immunization programs. *Vaccine*. 2007 Aug 14;25(33):6148-57. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2007.05.050. Epub 2007 Jun 12. PMID: 17629375.
113. Freed GL, Brzoznowski K, Neighbors K, Lakhani I; American Board of Pediatrics, Research Advisory Committee. Characteristics of the pediatric hospitalist workforce: its roles and work environment. *Pediatrics*. 2007 Jul;120(1):33-9. doi: 10.1542/peds.2007-0304. PMID: 17606559.
112. Freed GL, Uren RL, Hudson EJ, Lakhani I; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Who claims to be a pediatrician? *J Pediatr*. 2007 Jun;150(6):645-8, 648.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2006.12.053. PMID: 17517254.
111. Tarini BA, Freed GL. Keeping up with the newborn screening revolution. *Contemp Pediatr (Montvale, N.J.)* 2007; 24(4):36-49. <https://go-gale-com.proxy.lib.umich.edu/ps/i.do?p=AONE&u=umuser&id=GALE%7CA456901442&v=2.1&it=r>
110. Moseley KL, Freed GL, Bullard CM, Goold SD. Measuring African-American parents' cultural mistrust while in a healthcare setting: a pilot study. *J Natl Med Assoc*. 2007 Jan;99(1):15-21. PMID: 17304964; PMCID: PMC2569607.
109. Odetola FO, Gebremariam A, Freed GL. Patient and hospital correlates of clinical outcomes and resource utilization in severe pediatric sepsis. *Pediatrics*. 2007 Mar;119(3):487-94. doi: 10.1542/peds.2006-2353. PMID: 17332201.
108. Eisenberg D, Freed GL. Reassessing how society prioritizes the health of young people. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2007 Mar-Apr;26(2):345-54. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.26.2.345. PMID: 17339660.

107. Pollack HA, Wheeler JR, Cowan A, Freed GL. The impact of managed care enrollment on emergency department use among children with special health care needs. *Med Care*. 2007 Feb;45(2):139-45. doi: 10.1097/01.mlr.0000250257.26093.f0. PMID: 17224776.
106. Odetola FO, Shanley TP, Gurney JG, Clark SJ, Dechert RE, Freed GL, Davis MM. Characteristics and outcomes of interhospital transfers from level II to level I pediatric intensive care units. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*. 2006 Nov;7(6):536-40. doi: 10.1097/01.PCC.0000243722.71203.5C. PMID: 17006392.
105. Dempsey AF, Freed GL. A new day in preventing meningococcal disease: Sizing up the available vaccines. *Contemp Pediatr*. 2006; 23(10):31-40.
<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A456345078/AONE?u=anon~105876c8&sid=googleScholar&xid=a93d351a>
104. Richmond TK, Freed GL, Clark SJ, Cabana MD; American Academy of Pediatrics; American Academy of Family Practice; Maternal Child Health Bureau; American Medical Association -- Guidelines for Adolescent Preventive Services; United States Preventive Services Task Force; Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment; National Committee for Quality Assurance. Guidelines for adolescent well care: is there consensus? *Curr Opin Pediatr*. 2006 Aug;18(4):365-70. doi: 10.1097/01.mop.0000236383.41531.8e. PMID: 16914988.
103. Freed GL; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Comparing perceptions of training for medicine-pediatrics and categorically trained physicians. *Pediatrics*. 2006 Sep;118(3):1104-8. doi: 10.1542/peds.2006-0042. PMID: 16951004.
102. Freed GL, Cowan AE, Clark SJ, Santoli J, Bradley J. Use of a new combined vaccine in pediatric practices. *Pediatrics*. 2006 Aug;118(2):e251-7. doi: 10.1542/peds.2006-0114. Epub 2006 Jul 10. PMID: 16831895.
101. Freed GL, Uren RL. Pay-for-performance: an overview for pediatrics. *J Pediatr*. 2006 Jul;149(1):120-4. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2006.03.023. PMID: 16860139.
100. Freed GL, Hudson EJ. Transitioning children with chronic diseases to adult care: current knowledge, practices, and directions. *J Pediatr*. 2006 Jun;148(6):824-7. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2006.02.010. PMID: 16769396.
99. Freed GL, Nahra TA, Wheeler JR; Research Advisory Committee of American Board of Pediatrics. Counting physicians: inconsistencies in a commonly used source for workforce analysis. *Acad Med*. 2006 Sep;81(9):847-52. doi: 10.1097/00001888-200609000-00017. PMID: 16936499.
98. Freed GL, Uren RL. Hospitalists in children's hospitals: What we know now and what we need to know. *J Pediatr*. 2006 Mar;148(3):296-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2005.12.048. PMID: 16615954.
97. Freed GL, Uren RL, Hudson EJ, Lakhani I, Wheeler JR, Stockman JA 3rd; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Policies and practices related to the role of board certification and recertification of pediatricians in hospital privileging. *JAMA*. 2006 Feb 22;295(8):905-12. doi: 10.1001/jama.295.8.905. PMID: 16493103.
96. Freed GL, Singer D, Lakhani I, Wheeler JR, Stockman JA 3rd; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Use of board certification and recertification of pediatricians in health plan credentialing policies. *JAMA*. 2006 Feb 22;295(8):913-8. doi: 10.1001/jama.295.8.913. PMID: 16493104.
95. Freed GL, Fant KE, Nahra TA, Wheeler JR; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Internal medicine-pediatrics physicians: their care of children versus care of adults. *Acad Med*. 2005 Sep;80(9):858-64. doi: 10.1097/00001888-200509000-00016. Erratum in: *Acad Med*. 2006 May;81(5):494. PMID: 16123468.
94. Freed GL. Vaccine policies across the pond: looking at the U.K. and U.S. systems. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2005 May-Jun;24(3):755-7. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.24.3.755. PMID: 15886170.

93. Andreae MC, Freed GL, Katz SL. Safety concerns regarding combination vaccines. Perspective of select European countries. *Hum Vaccin*. 2005 Jan-Feb;1(1):1-5. doi: 10.4161/hv.1.1.1422. Epub 2005 Jan 8. PMID: 17038825.
92. Kemper AR, Cowan AE, Ching PL, Davis MM, Kennedy EJ, Clark SJ, Freed GL. Hospital decision-making regarding the smallpox pre-event vaccination program. *Biosecur Bioterror*. 2005;3(1):23-30. doi: 10.1089/bsp.2005.3.23. PMID: 15853452.
91. Odetola FO, Clark SJ, Freed GL, Bratton SL, Davis MM. A national survey of pediatric critical care resources in the United States. *Pediatrics*. 2005 Apr;115(4):e382-6. doi: 10.1542/peds.2004-1920. PMID: 15805338.
90. Freed GL, Nahra TA, Venus PJ, Schech SD, Wheeler JR. Changes in the proportion and volume of care provided to children by generalists and subspecialists. *J Pediatr*. 2005 Jan;146(1):14-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2004.08.054. PMID: 15644815.
89. Andreae MC, Fawley M, Freed GL. Hitting the mark ... sometimes. Improve the accuracy of CPT code distribution. *MGMA Connex*. 2005 Jan;5(1):39-43, 1. PMID: 15688899.
88. Freed GL, Nahra TA, Wheeler JR; Research Advisory Committee of the American Board of Pediatrics. Relation of per capita income and gross domestic product to the supply and distribution of pediatricians in the United States. *J Pediatr*. 2004 Jun;144(6):723-8. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2004.02.043. PMID: 15192616.
87. Moseley KL, Church A, Hempel B, Yuan H, Goold SD, Freed GL. End-of-life choices for African-American and white infants in a neonatal intensive-care unit: a pilot study. *J Natl Med Assoc*. 2004 Jul;96(7):933-7. PMID: 15253324; PMCID: PMC2568418.
86. Andreae MC, Freed GL, Katz SL. Safety concerns regarding combination vaccines: the experience in Japan. *Vaccine*. 2004 Sep 28;22(29-30):3911-6. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2004.04.013. PMID: 15364439.
85. Pribble JM, Maio RF, Freed GL. Parental perceptions regarding mandatory mouthguard use in competitive youth soccer. *Inj Prev*. 2004 Jun;10(3):159-62. doi: 10.1136/ip.2003.004754. PMID: 15178672; PMCID: PMC1730087.
84. Dombkowski KJ, Lantz PM, Freed GL. Role of health insurance and a usual source of medical care in age appropriate vaccination. *Am J Public Health*. 2004 Jun;94(6):960-6. doi: 10.2105/ajph.94.6.960. PMID: 15249299; PMCID: PMC1448373.
83. Aiken KD, Freed GL, Davis MM. When insurance status is not static: insurance transitions of low-income children and implications for health and health care. *Ambul Pediatr*. 2004 May-Jun;4(3):237-43. doi: 10.1367/A03-103R.1. PMID: 15153059.
82. Pollack HA, Dombkowski KJ, Zimmerman JB, Davis MM, Cowan AE, Wheeler JR, Hillemeier AC, Freed GL. Emergency department use among Michigan children with special health care needs: an introductory study. *Health Serv Res*. 2004 Jun;39(3):665-92. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6773.2004.00250.x. PMID: 15149484; PMCID: PMC1361030.
81. Freed GL. Criteria for choosing a specific vaccine. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2004 Apr;158(4):311. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.158.4.311. PMID: 15066867.
80. Dombkowski KJ, Lantz PM, Freed GL. Risk factors for delay in age-appropriate vaccination. *Public Health Rep*. 2004 Mar-Apr;119(2):144-55. doi: 10.1177/003335490411900207. PMID: 15192901; PMCID: PMC1497606.
79. Freed GL, Fant K. The impact of the 'aging of America' on children. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2004 Mar-Apr;23(2):168-74. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.23.2.168. PMID: 15046140.
78. Kemper AR, Bruckman D, Freed GL. Prevalence and distribution of corrective lenses among school-age children. *Optom Vis Sci*. 2004 Jan;81(1):7-10. doi: 10.1097/00006324-200401000-00003. PMID: 14747754; PMCID: PMC2562227.

77. Freed GL, Nahra TA, Wheeler JR. Which physicians are providing health care to America's children? Trends and changes during the past 20 years. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2004 Jan;158(1):22-6. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.158.1.22. PMID: 14706953.
76. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Hibbs BF, Santoli JM. Parental vaccine safety concerns. The experiences of pediatricians and family physicians. *Am J Prev Med*. 2004 Jan;26(1):11-4. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2003.09.004. PMID: 14700706.
75. Davis MM, Ndiaye SM, Freed GL, Clark SJ. One-year uptake of pneumococcal conjugate vaccine: a national survey of family physicians and pediatricians. *J Am Board Fam Pract*. 2003 Sep-Oct;16(5):363-71. doi: 10.3122/jabfm.16.5.363. PMID: 14645326.
74. Freed GL, Jee S, Stein L, Spera L, Clark SJ. Comparing the self-reported referral and management preferences of pediatricians and family physicians for children with juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. *J Rheumatol*. 2003 Dec;30(12):2700-4. PMID: 14719216.
73. Andrae MC, Freed GL. The rationale for productivity-based physician compensation at academic health centers. *J Pediatr*. 2003 Dec;143(6):695-6. doi: 10.1016/j.jpeds.2003.09.009. PMID: 14657806.
72. Freed GL, Nahra TA, Wheeler JR. Predicting the pediatric workforce: use of trend analysis. *J Pediatr*. 2003 Nov;143(5):570-5. doi: 10.1067/S0022-3476(03)00411-6. PMID: 14615724.
71. Kemper AR, Bruckman D, Freed GL. Receipt of specialty eye care by children. *Ambul Pediatr*. 2003 Sep-Oct;3(5):270-4. doi: 10.1367/1539-4409(2003)003<0270:rosecb>2.0.co;2. PMID: 12974659.
70. Davis MM, Ndiaye SM, Freed GL, Kim CS, Clark SJ. Influence of insurance status and vaccine cost on physicians' administration of pneumococcal conjugate vaccine. *Pediatrics*. 2003 Sep;112(3 Pt 1):521-6. doi: 10.1542/peds.112.3.521. PMID: 12949277.
69. Freed GL, Davis MM, Clark SJ. Variation in public and private supply of pneumococcal conjugate vaccine during a shortage. *JAMA* 2003; 289:575-8.
68. Freed GL, Andrae MC, Cowan AE, Katz SL. Vaccine safety policy analysis in three European countries: the case of thimerosal. *Health Policy*. 2002 Dec;62(3):291-307. doi: 10.1016/s0168-8510(02)00020-9. PMID: 12385852.
67. Richmond TK, Freed GL. The plague of the Game Boy: An index of suspicion Case. *Pediatrics in Review* 2002; 23:249-53.
66. Davis MM, Zimmerman JL, Wheeler JR, Freed GL. Childhood vaccine purchase costs in the public sector: past trends, future expectations. *Am J Public Health*. 2002 Dec;92(12):1982-7. doi: 10.2105/ajph.92.12.1982. PMID: 12453820; PMCID: PMC1447363.
65. Lieu TA, Finkelstein JA, Adams MM, Miroshnik IL, Lett SM, Palfrey S, Freed GL, Kleinman K, Ray GT, Platt R. Pediatricians' views on financial barriers and values for pneumococcal vaccine for children. *Ambul Pediatr*. 2002 Sep-Oct;2(5):358-66. doi: 10.1367/1539-4409(2002)002<0358:pvoeba>2.0.co;2. PMID: 12241131.
64. Cabana MD, Aiken KD, Davis MM, Freed GL, Clark SJ. Effect of state vaccine-financing strategy on hepatitis B immunization in hospital nurseries. *Ambul Pediatr*. 2002 Sep-Oct;2(5):367-74. doi: 10.1367/1539-4409(2002)002<0367:eosvfs>2.0.co;2. PMID: 12241132.
63. Andrae MC, Freed GL. Using a productivity-based physician compensation program at an academic health center: a case study. *Acad Med*. 2002 Sep;77(9):894-9. doi: 10.1097/00001888-200209000-00019. PMID: 12228087.

62. Freed GL, Davis MM, Andreae MC, Bass S, Weinblatt H. Reimbursement for Prevnar: a modern-day version of Hercules and the Hydra. *Pediatrics*. 2002 Aug;110(2 Pt 1):399-400. doi: 10.1542/peds.110.2.399. PMID: 12165597.
61. Freed GL, Andreae MC, Cowan AE, Katz SL. The process of public policy formulation: the case of thimerosal in vaccines. *Pediatrics*. 2002 Jun;109(6):1153-9. doi: 10.1542/peds.109.6.1153. PMID: 12042557.
60. Steyer TE, Freed GL, Lantz PM. Medicaid reimbursement for alternative therapies. *Altern Ther Health Med*. 2002 Nov-Dec;8(6):84-8. PMID: 12440844.
59. Dombkowski KJ, Lantz PM, Freed GL. The need for surveillance of delay in age-appropriate immunization. *Am J Prev Med*. 2002 Jul;23(1):36-42. doi: 10.1016/s0749-3797(02)00442-7. PMID: 12093421.
58. Kemper AR, Davis MM, Freed GL. Expected adverse events in a mass smallpox vaccination campaign. *Effective Clinical Practice*. 2002 Mar;5(2):84-90.
57. Kemper AR, Freed GL. Hospitalists and residency medical education: measured improvement. [letter; comment]. *Arch Pediatr Adol Med* 2002; 156:858-9. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.156.9.858. PMID: 12197790.
56. Freed GL. Challenges in the development of pediatric health services research. *J Pediatr* 2002; 140:1-2. doi:10.1067/mpd.2002.121211.
55. Davis MM, Andreae M, Freed GL. Physicians' early challenges related to the pneumococcal conjugate vaccine. *Ambul Pediatr*. 2001 Nov-Dec;1(6):302-5. doi: 10.1367/1539-4409(2001)001<0302:pecrtt>2.0.co;2. PMID: 11888419.
54. Clark SJ, Cabana MD, Malik T, Yusuf H, Freed GL. Hepatitis B vaccination practices in hospital newborn nurseries before and after changes in vaccination recommendations. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2001 Aug;155(8):915-20. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.155.8.915. PMID: 11483119.
53. Andreae MC, Freed GL. A new paradigm in academic health centers: productivity-based physician compensation. *Med Group Manage J*. 2001 May-Jun;48(3):44-50, 52, 54. PMID: 11383408.
52. Cabana MD, Medzihradsky OF, Rubin HR, Freed GL. Applying clinical guidelines to pediatric practice. *Pediatr Ann*. 2001 May;30(5):274-82. doi: 10.3928/0090-4481-20010501-10. PMID: 11383467.
51. Freed GL, DeFriese GH, Williams D, Behar L. Preventive service delivery for children in a managed care environment: contrasts and lessons from Israel. *Health Policy*. 2001 Mar;55(3):209-25. doi: 10.1016/s0168-8510(00)00124-x. PMID: 11164968.
50. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Cowan AE. State-level perspectives on immunization policies, practices, and program financing in the 1990s. *Am J Prev Med*. 2000 Oct;19(3 Suppl):32-44. doi: 10.1016/s0749-3797(00)00219-1. PMID: 11024329.
49. Fairbrother G, Freed GL, Thompson JW. Measuring immunization coverage. *Am J Prev Med*. 2000 Oct;19(3 Suppl):78-88. doi: 10.1016/s0749-3797(00)00208-7. PMID: 11024332.
48. Rushton JL, Clark SJ, Freed GL. Primary care role in the management of childhood depression: a comparison of pediatricians and family physicians. *Pediatrics*. 2000 Apr;105(4 Pt 2):957-62. PMID: 10742354.
47. Rushton JL, Clark SJ, Freed GL. Pediatrician and family physician prescription of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors. *Pediatrics*. 2000 Jun;105(6):E82. doi: 10.1542/peds.105.6.e82. PMID: 10835095.
46. Guise JM, Freed G. Resident physicians' knowledge of breastfeeding and infant growth. *Birth*. 2000 Mar;27(1):49-53. doi: 10.1046/j.1523-536x.2000.00049.x. PMID: 10865561.

45. Freeman VA, Freed GL. Parental knowledge, attitudes, and demand regarding a vaccine to prevent varicella. *Am J Prev Med*. 1999 Aug;17(2):153-5. doi: 10.1016/s0749-3797(99)00063-x. PMID: 10490061.
44. Freed GL, Pathman DE, Konrad TR, Freeman VA, Clark SJ. Adopting immunization recommendations: a new dissemination model. *Matern Child Health J*. 1998 Dec;2(4):231-9. doi: 10.1023/a:1022359407306. PMID: 10728280.
43. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Pathman DE, Schectman R, Serling J. Impact of North Carolina's universal vaccine purchase program by children's insurance status. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 1999 Jul;153(7):748-54. doi:10.1001/archpedi.153.7.748. PMID: 10401810.
42. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Pathman DE, Schectman R. Influences on the receipt of well-child visits in the first two years of life. *Pediatrics*. 1999 Apr;103(4 Pt 2):864-9. PMID: 10103323.
41. Freed GL, Freeman VA, Mauskopf A. Age-appropriate immunization laws: a randomized trial of information dissemination. *Ambulatory Child Health*. 1999;5(1):43-51. <https://search-ebscohost-com.proxy.lib.umich.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=107090109&site=ehost-live&scope=site>
40. Clark SJ, Freed GL. Use of public immunization services after initiation of a universal vaccine purchase program. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 1998 Jul;152(7):642-5. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.152.7.642. PMID: 9667534.
39. Freed GL, Kauf T, Freeman VA, Pathman DE, Konrad TR. Vaccine-associated liability risk and provider immunization practices. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 1998 Mar;152(3):285-9. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.152.3.285. PMID: 9529468.
38. Pathman DE, Stevens CM, Freed GL, Jones BD, Konrad TR. Disseminating pediatric immunization recommendations: the physician perspective. *Amb Child Health* 1998; 4:265-76.
37. Gugelmann RJ, Freed GL, Desgrandchamps D, Diepold P. Hepatitis-B-impfung: Kenntnisse und akzeptanz bei schweizer äzten./Vaccination contre l'hépatite B: Opinions et connaissances des médecins suisses. *Sozial-Präventivmedizin* 1998;43(S1);57-60 (German), 130-3 (French).
36. Freed GL, Freeman VA, Mauskopf A. Enforcement of age-appropriate immunization laws. *Am J Prev Med* 1998; 14:118-21. doi: 10.1016/s0749-3797(97)00023-8. PMID: 9631163.
35. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Pathman DE, Konrad TR, Biddle AK, Schectman RM. Impact of a new universal purchase vaccine program in North Carolina. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 1997; 151:1117-24. doi:10.1001/archpedi.1997.02170480047007. PMID: 9369873.
34. Bordley CW, Dempsey-Tanner T, Freed GL, Lister ME. Challenges to private provider participation in immunization registries. *Am J Prev Med* 1997; 13:66-70. doi:10.1016/S0749-3797(18)30117-X.
33. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Konrad TR, Pathman DE. Factors affecting physicians' early adoption of combined DTP-Hib vaccine. *Amb Child Health* 1997; 3:27-33.
32. Freed GL, Freeman VA, Konrad TR, Pathman DE, Clark SJ. Sources of immunization information for physicians. *Amb Child Health* 1997; 2:329-37.
31. Freed GL, Katz SL, Clark SJ. Safety of Vaccinations: Miss America, the media, and public health. *JAMA* 1996; 276:1869-72. doi: 10.1001/jama.276.23.1869. PMID: 8968002.
30. Freed GL, Clark SJ. Advising breastfeeding mothers when they become ill. *Contemp OB/GYN* 1996; 41:43-54.
29. Pathman DE, Konrad TR, Freed GL, Freeman VA, Koch GG. The awareness-to-adherence model of the steps to clinical guideline compliance: The case of pediatric vaccine recommendations. *Med Care* 1996; 34:873-889. doi: 10.1097/00005650-199609000-00002. PMID: 8792778.

28. Freed GL, Freeman VA, Clark SJ, Konrad TR, Pathman DE. Pediatrician and family physician agreement with and adoption of universal hepatitis B immunization. *J Fam Pract* 1996; 42:587-92. PMID: 8656169.
27. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Harris BG, Lowdermilk DL. Methods and outcomes of breastfeeding instruction for nursing students. *J Hum Lact* 1996; 12:105-10. doi: 10.1177/089033449601200212. PMID: 8932040.
26. Freed GL, Clark SJ. Educating ourselves about breastfeeding. *Focus & Opinion: Pediatrics* 1996; 2:196-206.
25. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Konrad TR, Pathman DE. Variation in patient charges for vaccines and well-childcare. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 1996; 150:421-6. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.1996.02170290087014. PMID: 8634739.
24. Freed GL, Clark SJ. Breastfeeding and maternal illness. *Contemp Ped.* 1996; 13:49-61.
23. Freed GL, Pathman DE. The Vaccines for Children program: Issues of physician accountability and patient verification. *J Pub Health Manag Pract* 1996; 2:12-7. doi: 10.1097/00124784-199600210-00004. PMID:10186651.
22. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Cefalo R, Sorenson J. Breastfeeding education of obstetrics-gynecology residents and practitioners. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1995; 173:1607-13. doi: 10.1016/0002-9378(95)90656-8. PMID: 7503208.
21. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Lohr JA, Sorenson J. Pediatrician involvement in breastfeeding promotion: A national study of residents and practitioners. *Pediatrics* 1995; 96:490-4. PMID: 7651783
20. Freed GL, Abu-Saad K, Margolis CZ. Reform of child immunization service delivery in Israel. *JAMA* 1995; 273:1909-12. PMID: 7783299.
19. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Curtis P, Sorenson J. Breastfeeding education and practice in family medicine. *J Fam Pract* 1995; 40:263-9. PMID: 7876784.
18. Freed GL, Clark SJ, Sorenson J, Lohr JA, Cefalo RC, Curtis P. National assessment of physicians' breast-feeding knowledge, attitudes, training, and experience. *JAMA* 1995; 273:472-6. doi: 10.1001/jama.1995.03520300046035. PMID: 7837365.
17. Bordley WC, Freed GL, Garrett JM, Byrd CA, Meriwether R. Factors responsible for immunization referrals to health departments in North Carolina. *Pediatrics*. 1994; 94:376-80. PMID: 8065866.
16. Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. Universal hepatitis B immunization of infants: Reactions of pediatricians and family physicians over time. *Pediatrics* 1994; 93:747-51. PMID: 8165072.
15. Freed GL. Wegener's granulomatosis presenting as fever of unknown origin. *Clin Pediatr*. 1994; 33:162-5. doi: 10.1177/000992289403300308. PMID: 8194293.
14. Freed GL, Katz SL. The Comprehensive Childhood Immunization Act of 1993: Toward a more rational approach. *N Engl J Med*. 1993; 329:1957-60. doi: 10.1056/NEJM199312233292611. PMID: 8247061.
13. Goldstein AO, Freed GL. Breastfeeding counseling practices of family practice residents. *Fam Med* 1993; 25:254-9. PMID: 8405801.
12. Freed GL, Fraley JK, Schanler RJ. Accuracy of expectant mothers' predictions of fathers' attitudes regarding breastfeeding. *J Fam Pract* 1993; 37:148-52. PMID: 8336095.
11. Freed GL, Fraley JK. Effect of expectant mothers' feeding plan on prediction of fathers' attitudes regarding breastfeeding. *Am J Perinatol* 1993; 10:300-3. doi: 10.1055/s-2007-994745. PMID: 8397567.

10. Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. Reactions of pediatricians to a new Centers for Disease Control recommendation for universal immunization of infants with hepatitis B vaccine. *Pediatrics* 1993; 91:699-702. PMID: 8385309.
9. Freed GL, Bordley WC, DeFriese GH. Childhood immunization programs: An analysis of policy issues. *Milbank Q* 1993; 71:65-96. PMID: 8450823.
8. Freed GL. Breastfeeding: Time to teach what we preach. *JAMA* 1993; 269:243-5. doi: 10.1001/jama.269.2.243. PMID: 8417243.
7. Freed GL, Fraley JK, Jones TM. Assessment of pediatric housestaff attitudes and education toward breastfeeding. *So Med J* 1992; 85:483-5. PMID: 7748583.
6. Freed GL, Fraley JK. Lack of agreement of tympanic membrane temperature assessments with conventional methods in a private practice setting. *Pediatrics* 1992; 89:384-6. PMID: 1741208.
5. Freed GL, Landers S, Schanler RJ. A practical guide to successful breastfeeding management. *Am J Dis Child* 1991; 145:917-21. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.1991.02160080095027. PMID: 1858730.
4. Freed GL, Konrad TR, DeFriese GH, Lohr JA. Adoption of a new *Haemophilus influenzae*, type b vaccine recommendation. *Am J Dis Child* 1993; 147:124-8. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.1993.02160260014004. PMID: 8427227.
3. Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. Family physician acceptance of universal hepatitis B immunization of infants. *J Fam Pract* 1993; 36:153-7. PMID: 8426133.
2. Freed GL, Jones TM, Schanler RJ. Prenatal determination of demographic and attitudinal factors regarding feeding practice in an indigent population. *Am J Perinatol* 1992; 9:420-4. doi: 10.1055/s-2007-999279. PMID: 1418147.
1. Freed GL, Fraley JK, Schanler RJ. Attitudes of expectant fathers regarding breast-feeding. *Pediatrics*. 1992 Aug;90(2 Pt 1):224-7. PMID: 1641286.

Published Quality Measures

NQMC Citations and Links for Q-METRIC Pediatric Quality Measures, by Topic Area

Sickle Cell Disease

1. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Timeliness of confirmatory testing for sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 3, 2014.
2. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Timeliness of antibiotic prophylaxis for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 3, 2014.
3. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Appropriate antibiotic prophylaxis for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 3, 2014.

4. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Appropriate outpatient blood testing for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
5. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Anticipatory guidance for pain management for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
6. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Anticipatory guidance for prevention and/or management of fever and severe infection in children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
7. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Anticipatory guidance for prevention of stroke in children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
8. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Anticipatory guidance regarding school attendance/performance for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
9. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Anticipatory guidance for prevention and management of splenic complications in children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
10. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Anticipatory guidance regarding hydroxyurea treatment for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
11. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Hemoglobin S monitoring prior to chronic transfusion among children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
12. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Transcranial Doppler ultrasonography screening for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 3, 2014.
13. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Appropriate emergency department blood testing for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
14. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Appropriate emergency department fever management for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.

15. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Appropriate emergency department pain assessment for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
16. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Appropriate emergency department pain management for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published March 23, 2015.
17. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Satisfaction with care from the hematologist for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published April 27, 2015.
18. Dombkowski KJ, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Freed GL for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Satisfaction with care in the emergency department for children with sickle cell disease. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published April 27, 2015.

Sepsis Syndrome

1. Odetola FO, Freed GL, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Protocol for identifying and treating children with sepsis syndrome in the emergency department. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published June 8, 2015.
2. Odetola FO, Freed GL, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Timely blood culture for children with sepsis syndrome. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published June 8, 2015.
3. Odetola FO, Freed GL, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Timely antibiotics for children with severe sepsis or septic shock. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published June 8, 2015.
4. Odetola FO, Freed GL, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Timely fluid bolus for children with severe sepsis or septic shock. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published June 8, 2015.
5. Odetola FO, Freed GL, Madden BW, Shevrin CA, McCormick J, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Documentation of heart rate during fluid resuscitation for children with severe sepsis or septic shock. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published June 8, 2015.

Overuse of Imaging

1. Macy ML, Freed GL, Reeves SL, Madden BW, McCormick J, Faasse T, Shevrin CA, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Overuse of imaging for the evaluation of children with simple febrile seizure. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse, Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Accepted February 10, 2016.
2. Macy ML, Freed GL, Reeves SL, Madden BW, McCormick J, Faasse T, Shevrin CA, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Overuse of imaging for the evaluation of children with primary headache. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse, Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Accepted February 10, 2016.
3. Macy ML, Freed GL, Reeves SL, Madden BW, McCormick J, Faasse T, Shevrin CA, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Overuse of imaging for the evaluation of children with post-traumatic headache. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse, Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Accepted February 10, 2016.
4. Macy ML, Freed GL, Madden BW, Faasse T, McCormick J, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Overuse of imaging: Policy for ALARA specific to imaging children. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published June 29, 2015.
5. Macy ML, Freed GL, Reeves SL, Madden BW, McCormick J, Faasse T, Shevrin CA, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Ratio of magnetic resonance imaging scans to computed tomography scans for the evaluation of children with atraumatic headache. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse, Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Accepted February 10, 2016.
6. Macy ML, Freed GL, Reeves SL, Madden BW, McCormick J, Faasse T, Shevrin CA, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Ratio of magnetic resonance imaging scans to computed tomography scans for the evaluation of children with atraumatic seizure. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse, Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Accepted February 10, 2016.
7. Macy ML, Freed GL, Reeves SL, Madden BW, McCormick J, Faasse T, Shevrin CA, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Overuse of computed tomography scans for the evaluation of children with a first generalized afebrile, atraumatic seizure. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse, Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Accepted February 10, 2016.

High BMI Follow-Up

1. Lee JM, Freed GL, Shevrin CA, McCormick JA, Gebremariam A, Madden BW, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Documentation of BMI percentile and weight classification for children. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 23, 2015.
2. Lee JM, Freed GL, Shevrin CA, McCormick JA, Gebremariam A, Madden BW, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Communication of weight classification for children who are overweight or obese. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 23, 2015.
3. Lee JM, Freed GL, Shevrin CA, McCormick JA, Gebremariam A, Madden BW, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Hypertension screening for children

who are overweight or obese. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 23, 2015.

4. Lee JM, Freed GL, Shevrin CA, McCormick JA, Gebremariam A, Madden BW, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Follow-up visits for children who are obese or overweight with a weight-related comorbidity. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 23, 2015.
5. Lee JM, Freed GL, Shevrin CA, McCormick JA, Gebremariam A, Madden BW, Dombkowski KJ for the Quality Measurement, Evaluation, Testing, Review, and Implementation Consortium. Parent report of discussion of weight concerns for child. National Quality Measures Clearinghouse (NQMC). Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ). Published November 23, 2015.

Non-Peer Reviewed Publications

Freed GL, Dombkowski KJ. Re: Overlooked Quality Measures. *Pediatrics*. August 2017; 140(2).

Freed GL. Credentialing, Recertification, and Public Accountability – Response to Letter to the Editor. *JAMA* 2006; 296:588.

Davis MM, Bruckman D, Cabana MD, Clark SJ, Dombkowski KJ, Kemper AR, Rushton JL, Freed GL. Constructive use of race and ethnicity variables. *Arch Pediatr Adol Med* 2001; 155:973.

Freed GL, Clark SJ, Bordley WC, Konrad TR. Importance of sampling frame in physician surveys. (letter) *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 1995; 149:705.

Freed GL. Breastfeeding: Time to teach what we preach. In: World Health Organization. *Scientific Update: Compendium of Articles on Lactation and Human Milk*. Geneva, Switzerland. August 1993.

Freed GL, Bordley WC. Childhood immunization: An agenda for legislative action. Congressional briefing paper. Washington, DC: Partnership for Prevention, 1992.

Freed GL. Do I mind if you smoke? *J Fam Pract*. 1992; 34:776.

Freed GL. Fraley JK. Temperature measurement (reply). *Pediatrics* 1992; 90:649-51.

Freed GL, Fraley JK. Twenty-five percent error rate in ear temperature sensing device (letter). *Pediatrics* 1991; 87:414

Invited Presentations (selected)

“Improving Equity in Pediatric Care: Challenges and Opportunities.” Wake Forest Baptist-Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds, Brenner Children’s Hospital-Atrium Health, Winston-Salem, NC May 16, 2025.

“The Need to Evaluate Health Services Innovations at Scale: Challenges and Opportunities in the US and Australia.” Luminesce Alliance 2024 Conference, Keynote Speaker, Sydney, Australia November 8, 2024.

“Improving Equity in Pediatric Care: Challenges and Opportunities.” University of Miami Pediatrics Grand Rounds, Holtz Children’ Hospital, Miami, FL, October 29, 2024.

“Race/Ethnicity Accuracy in Electronic Medical Records at Pediatric Hospitals.” National Medical Association's 2024 Annual Convention & Scientific Assembly, New York, NY August 3, 2024.

- “Improving Equity in Pediatric Care: Challenges and Opportunities.” 2024 HOPE Symposium HOPE for a Culture of Health and Wealth: A conversation with community and health leaders about the critical impacts of medical pathways, Ann Arbor, MI, February 23, 2024.
- “Improving Equity in Pediatric Care: Challenges and Opportunities.” Helen DeVos Children’s Hospital Grand Rounds, Helen DeVos Children’s Hospital, Grand Rapids, MI, November 28, 2023.
- “Faculty Activities and Perspectives on Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion: A Survey on Academic Pediatricians” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, April 23, 2022.
- “Using Quality Measurement to Improve Care in Sickle Cell Disease” National Medical Association Annual Convention and Scientific Assembly, Honolulu, Hawaii, July 27 – July 31, 2019.
- “Developing a Pediatric Quality Measures Menu for Value-Based Care and Payment” Pharmacy Quality Association Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland, May 15 – May 17, 2019.
- “Focus On Sickle Cell Disease: Solutions and strategies to improving health care delivery.” American Pediatric Society, Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 28, 2019.
- “Identifying Preventative care and Utilization among Children with Sickle Cell Anemia using ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 29, 2019.
- “Different measures and ways to conceptualize burnout.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 29, 2019.
- “Pediatric Quality Measures Program: Driving from Measurement to Improvements in Care.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 29, 2019.
- “The Pediatric Quality Measures Program – Challenges in Folding Measure Up and Down to Address Quality Improvement and Accountability at Multiple Levels” 2019 Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services Quality Conference, Baltimore, Maryland, January 29-January 30, 2019
- “Who is Providing Care to America’s Children? Understanding the Pediatric Workforce?” Grand Rounds, Department of Pediatrics, University of Illinois-Chicago, December 14, 2018.
- “Lip Service or Not? Why should anyone really care about diversity, equity and inclusion?” Professor Rounds, Department of Pediatrics, Medical College of Wisconsin, October 25, 2018.
- “I’m Very Busy. Why Should I Care About Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion?” Robert Churchwell, Sr. Lecture, Pediatric Grand Rounds, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, October 23, 2018.
- “Who is Providing Care to America’s Children? Understanding the Pediatric Workforce” Grand Rounds, Department of Pediatrics, Helen DeVos Children’s Hospital, Grand Rapids, Michigan, April 24, 2018
- “Who is Providing Care to America’s Children? Understanding the Pediatric Workforce” Franklin L. DeBusk, MD Lectureship, Department of Pediatrics, University of Florida, March 8, 2018
- “Who is taking care of America’s children? Challenges in the Pediatric Workforce” Keynote speaker, Institute for Child Health Policy 2017 Research Day, University of Florida, April 20, 2017
- “Organization and Patterns of Primary Care of Children in Victoria.” Victorian Primary Health Networks, June 23, 2016
- “Parental Confidence in General Practice Care for Children in Australia.” The 6TH International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy, May 23, 2016

“Who is providing care to Australia's Children?” Eastern Health Forum, Victoria, Australia, May 20, 2016

“Gaps in Training of General Practitioners in the Care of Children.” Federal Department of Health, Canberra, Australia, April 7, 2016

“Paediatric emergency department demand.” Emergency Access Reference Committee, State of Victoria Department of Health, Australia, February 24, 2016.

“Primary/Secondary/Tertiary Care Relationships” Keynote speaker, Forum on Innovations in Acute Care of Children and Young People, The Victorian Paediatric Clinical Network, Melbourne, Australia, November 27, 2015.

“Who’s taking care of America’s children: A Look Through the Lens of Workforce Research.” Keynote speaker, 2nd Annual International Children’s Health Services Research Symposium, Indianapolis, IN, March 11, 2014.

“Impact of the Aging of Oz on the Delivery of Primary Care to Children.” Melbourne School of Population and Global Health, Australia, November 27, 2013.

“Impact of the Aging of America on Pediatric Health Care.” International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy, Israel, June 6, 2013.

“Challenges in the Development of Pediatric Quality Measures.” International Jerusalem Conference on Health Policy, Israel, June 6, 2013.

“Understanding Health Services Research and How it Can Make a Difference in the Lives of Children.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, University of Iowa Children’s Hospital, Iowa City, IA, April 26, 2013.

“The Role and Impact of Health Services Research in our Health Care System.” Grand Rapids Medical Education Partners Research Day, Grand Rapids, MI, April 25, 2013.

“G'Day Mate! Pediatric Health Care Delivery Down Under.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, C.S. Mott Children’s Hospital, Ann Arbor, MI, March 5, 2013.

“Who is Providing Care to America’s Children? Understanding the Pediatric Workforce.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Maria Fareri Children’s Hospital, Valhalla, NY, February 13, 2013.

“Fellowship Task Force Program Directors Study.” Association of Pediatric Program Directors Conference, Arlington, VA, October 4, 2012.

“Inconsistencies and Challenges in Health Workforce Research.” Robert Wood Johnson Seminar, Ann Arbor, MI, October 3, 2012.

“Cross National Learning Opportunities in Community-Based Pediatric Health Services.” Brookdale Research Institute, Jerusalem, Israel, June 12, 2012.

“PNP Workforce: Where are We Heading?” National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners Annual Conference, San Antonio, TX, March 31, 2012.

“Who is Caring for America’s Children? Challenges in the Pediatric Workforce.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Children’s Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA, March 21, 2012.

“Who is Caring for America’s Children? Challenges in the Pediatric Workforce.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Montefiore Hospital, Bronx, New York, March 7, 2012.

“Physician Perspective on Vaccine Safety Needs.” Institute of Medicine Committee Meeting on Assessment of Studies of Health Outcomes Related to the Recommended Childhood Immunization Schedule, Washington, DC, February 9, 2012.

- “Impact of demographic changes on pediatric primary care in Australia.” Australian Department of Health and Ageing, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory, December 8, 2011.
- “Improving uptake and translation of paediatric clinical research in an international context.” Murdoch Children’s Research Center, University of Melbourne, November 22, 2011.
- “The pediatric workforce in Australia.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Royal Melbourne Children’s Hospital, November 2, 2011.
- “The importance of interdisciplinary research: Going from bench to bedside, to bench to implementation.” Dean’s Lecture, University of Melbourne, November 2, 2011.
- “Who’s taking care of America’s children? The perils of workforce research.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Stanford University School of Medicine, Palo Alto, CA, April 22, 2011.
- “Pediatric workforce: Can research influence policy?” Eastern Society for Pediatric Research Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, March 26, 2011.
- “Who’s taking care of America’s children? Surprises in the pediatric health care workforce.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Children’s Hospital Boston, February 2, 2011.
- “Who’s taking care of America’s children? Trends in the pediatric workforce.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Dell Children’s Medical Center, Austin, TX, November 12, 2010.
- “The promise and challenge of adolescent immunization.” National Foundation for Infectious Diseases, Clinical Vaccinology Course, San Diego, California, March 13, 2010.
- “Vaccine purchase and reimbursement: A national view.” University of Louisville School of Medicine, Department of Pediatrics, The Thirty-Fifth Annual John I. Perlstein Memorial Lectureship, Louisville, Kentucky, December 4, 2009.
- “The promise and challenge of adolescent immunization.” National Foundation for Infectious Diseases, Clinical Vaccinology Course, Atlanta, Georgia, November 14, 2009.
- “Pediatric nurse practitioners and physician assistants in the United States: Current distribution and recent trends in training.” American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Membership meeting. Elk Grove Village, Illinois, November 6, 2009.
- “My research truisms.” Pediatric Emergency Care Applied Research Network (PECARN) Steering Committee Meetings. Deer Valley, Utah, October 1, 2009.
- “Expanding the research continuum: From bench to implementation.” Pediatric Emergency Care Applied Research Network (PECARN) Steering Committee Meetings. Deer Valley, Utah, October 1, 2009.
- “Private provider attitudes about reimbursement for immunization services.” Baylor College of Medicine Primary Care Pediatric Course, Hilton Head, SC, June 9, 2009.
- “Practice level vaccine purchase and reimbursement: A national view.” Baylor College of Medicine Primary Care Pediatric Course, Hilton Head, SC, June 9, 2009.
- “The promise and challenge of adolescent immunization.” Baylor College of Medicine Primary Care Pediatric Course, Hilton Head, SC, June 8, 2009.
- “The impact of the aging of America on children’s health.” Harvard Medical Center, Center for Child Health Care Studies, Department of Ambulatory Care and Prevention, Boston, MA, March 30, 2009.
- “The impact of the aging of America on children’s health.” The University of North Carolina PHO Pfizer Seminar Series, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC, March 27, 2009.

“National perspective on vaccine financing.” 2008 Texas Immunization Summit, Austin, TX, November 15, 2008.

“The impact of the aging of America on children’s health.” The Fedele F. Fauri and Iris M. Fauri Memorial Lecture, University of Michigan, School of Social Work. Ann Arbor, MI, October 27, 2008.

“Practice level vaccine purchase and reimbursement: What is really going on?” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center, Dartmouth School of Medicine. Hanover, NH, September 3, 2008.

“The impact of multi-disciplinary team-based research.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Riley Hospital for Children, Indiana University School of Medicine. Indianapolis, IN, August 26, 2008.

“Who is taking care of America’s children?” Pediatric Grand Rounds, University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI, August 12, 2008.

“Practice level vaccine purchase costs and payer reimbursement.” American Health Insurance Plans Roundtable on Vaccine Finance Conference. Washington, DC, July 15, 2008.

“Future directions of research: The formation of disciplinary teams.” State of the Art Plenary, Pediatric Academic Societies’ Annual Meeting. Honolulu, HI, May 4, 2008.

“Overview of recommendations from the AAP/AMA Immunization Congress.” Illinois Immunization Summit, Illinois Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics. Rosemont, IL, April 14, 2008.

“Practice-level vaccine purchase costs and payer reimbursement.” Illinois Immunization Summit, Illinois Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics. Rosemont, IL, April 14, 2008.

“National Vaccine Advisory Committee – Finance Workgroup.” Illinois Immunization Summit, Illinois Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics. Rosemont, IL, April 14, 2008.

“Who is taking care of America’s children? A new look at the generalist and subspecialist workforce.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Intermountain Pediatric Society and the University of Utah Department of Pediatrics. Salt Lake City, UT, March 6, 2008.

“The importance of adolescent immunization.” Pediatric Resident’s Noon Conference, Intermountain Pediatric Society and the University of Utah Department of Pediatrics. Salt Lake City, UT, March 6, 2008.

“The impact of the “aging of America” on children’s health.” Lowell A. Glasgow Memorial Lecture, Intermountain Pediatric Society and The University of Utah Department of Pediatrics. Salt Lake City, UT, March 6, 2008.

“Expanding the research continuum: From bench to implementation.” Pediatric Grand Rounds – Cornfeld Lecture, The Children’s Hospital of Philadelphia. Philadelphia, PA, January 9, 2008.

“Challenges in expanded newborn screening and genetic testing.” Prof CY Yeung Scientific Meeting Lecture, Robert Black College, Queen Mary Hospital, Hong Kong University. Hong Kong, China, November 3, 2007.

“The promise and challenge of adolescent immunization.” Hong Kong Society for Paediatric Immunology and Infectious Diseases. Hong Kong, China, November 1, 2007.

“New immunizations for children and adolescents.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Robert Black College, Queen Mary Hospital, Hong Kong University. Hong Kong, China, November 1, 2007.

“Expanding the research continuum: From bench to implementation.” Presidential Address, Society for Pediatric Research, 2007 Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Conference. Toronto, Ontario, Canada, May 5, 2007.

“Role of advisory committees in immunization practices.” Regional Meeting of National Programme Managers, World Health Organization. Dubrovnik, Croatia, April 23, 2007.

- “Mandatory HPV vaccinations for Michigan 6th-grade girls?” Ethics in Public Life at the University of Michigan - March Forum. Ann Arbor, MI, March 14, 2007.
- “Expanding the research continuum: From bench to implementation.” The Program on Health Outcomes Seminar, The University of North Carolina. Chapel Hill, NC, January 12, 2007.
- “Expanding the research continuum: Going beyond bench to bedside.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Duke University School of Medicine. Durham, NC, January 9, 2007.
- “Vaccine update. Pediatrics on the Island, 57th Annual Meeting of the Michigan Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics. Mackinac Island, MI, September 17, 2006.
- “Vaccine policy: Lessons from across the pond.” The Ninth Annual Conference on Vaccine Research, National Foundations for Infectious Diseases. Baltimore, MD, May 9, 2006.
- “Expanding the research continuum: From bench to implementation.” Fellows’ Research Day Keynote Presentation, Children’s Hospital and Regional Medical Center. Seattle, WA, March 31, 2006.
- “Who is taking care of America’s children: Changes in the pediatric workforce.” Children’s Hospital and Regional Medical Center Grand Rounds. Seattle, WA, March 30, 2006.
- “The Child Health Evaluation and Research Unit.” Sanofi Pasteur Corporation. Swiftwater, PA, August 1, 2005.
- “European immunization programs.” Merck Vaccine Division, Merck & Co., Inc. West Point, PA, July 20, 2005
- “Lessons from across the pond: Adolescent immunization programs in western Europe.” National Vaccine Program Office, Strengthening the Delivery of New Vaccines for Adolescents: A National Stakeholders’ Meeting. Washington DC, June 3, 2005.
- “Changes in the proportion and volume of care provided to children by generalists and specialists.” Association of American Medical Colleges, Physician Workforce Research Conference. Washington, DC. May 5, 2005.
- “The development of a health services research unit.” Brookdale Institute. Jerusalem, Israel. April 10, 2005.
- “Immunization policy in the U.S.” World Health Organization, EURO Office. Copenhagen, Denmark. July, 2004.
- “Health services research training.” Subspecialty Forum, American Board of Pediatrics. Durham, NC. August 6, 2003.
- “New looks at the pediatric workforce.” Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs (AMSPDC). Santa Fe, NM. March 9, 2003.
- “Training in pediatric health services research.” Children’s Hospital of Michigan Grand Rounds. Detroit, MI, February 4, 2002.
- “Real time policy research: How physicians are managing the Prevnar® shortage.” Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds, University of Colorado. Denver, CO, January 18, 2002.
- “The impact of HSR on child health policy.” Howard University Grand Rounds. Washington, DC. January 11, 2002.
- “Training opportunities in pediatric health services research.” Annual meeting of the National Medical Association. August 5, 2001.
- “History of thimerosal concern and policy actions.” Institute of Medicine Immunization Safety Review Committee Meeting. Cambridge, MA, July 16, 2001.
- “State finance strategies in the 1990s: Immunization policies, practices, and program financing.” Committee on Immunization Finance Dissemination Workshops, Institute of Medicine. Chicago, IL, June 15, 2001.

- “Calling the shots: Immunization finance policies and practices.” Bi-Annual Conference of the National Association of County and City Health Officials (NACCHO) and the Association of State and Territorial Health Officials (ASTHO). Los Angeles, CA, July 21, 2000.
- “State-level perspectives on immunization policies, practices, and program financing.” National Immunization Conference. Washington, DC, July 7, 2000.
- “Methods to establish productivity-based compensation programs for academic general pediatric practices that promote effective teaching.” Pediatric Academic Societies Joint Meeting. Boston, MA, May 14, 2000.
- “Physician breast feeding education: Where have we gone wrong?” Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds, William Beaumont Hospital. Royal Oak, MI, April 4, 2000.
- “Infant hepatitis B immunization programs: Attitudes of pediatricians, family practitioners and parents.” Viral Hepatitis Prevention Board Meeting. Antwerp, Belgium, March 23-25, 2000.
- “Institute of Medicine Committee on Immunization Finance Policies and Practices: IOM state survey results.” Immunization Program Managers Meeting, Center for Disease Control and Prevention. Atlanta, GA, March 20-22, 2000.
- “Update on childhood immunizations” and “Essentials of breastfeeding for the physician.” MidWinter Family Medicine Update, Department of Family Medicine, University of Michigan. Boyne Highland, MI, January 30-31, 2000.
- “Current status and needs for physician breastfeeding education.” 17th Breastfeeding Promotion Consortium Meeting, USDA Food and Nutrition Service. Washington, DC, December 1, 1999.
- “State immunization policies and practices.” Robert Fiser Endowed Lectureship, Department of Pediatrics, University of Arkansas. Little Rock, AR, October 19, 1999.
- “Physician breastfeeding education: Where have we gone wrong?” Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds, University of Michigan Health System. Ann Arbor, MI, July 27, 1999.
- “Physician education revisited.” The 3rd Annual Meeting of the Academy of Breastfeeding Medicine. Kansas City, MO, November 7, 1998.
- “Improving childhood immunization: A public health and private provider partnership.” The 30th Ross Roundtable on Critical Approaches to Common Pediatric Problems. Washington DC, September 1998.
- “Changes in the delivery of children’s preventive health services: Lessons for the U.S. and Israel.” 50th Anniversary Symposium of the State of Israel, Embassy of Israel. Washington DC, June 1998.
- “Strategies to gain physician participation in registry systems.” Georgia Immunization Coalition Conference. Atlanta, GA, February 1998.
- “New directions in physician breastfeeding education.” Duke University Department of Pediatrics, Grand Rounds. Durham, NC, November 1997.
- “Assuring involvement of key physicians in your breastfeeding promotion efforts.” WIC National Breastfeeding Promotion Project Conference. Alexandria, VA, April 1997.
- “Enforcement of immunization laws in North Carolina.” North Carolina State Immunization Conference. Greensboro, NC, February 1997.
- “The effect of privatization of public health delivery in Israel.” University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill-Saratov Medical University Conference. Chapel Hill, NC, March 1997.

- “Breastfeeding education for pediatricians: Where have we gone wrong and what we can do about it?” Academy of Breastfeeding Medicine. Rochester, NY, October 1996.
- “A conceptual model of the diffusion of guidelines into practice. Immunizations: A case study.” The Status of Pediatric Practice Guidelines conference. Boston, MA, March 1996.
- “Do government vaccine programs affect immunization and well-child visit charges?” Association of Teachers of Preventive Medicine. Atlanta, GA, February 1996.
- “Diffusion and adoption of practice guidelines: The case of childhood immunizations.” Department of Pediatrics, Boston University. Boston, MA, July 1995.
- “A national assessment of physician breastfeeding education—where have we gone wrong?” Twig Lectureship. University of Rochester. Rochester, NY, March 1995.
- “Comparing immunization delivery in the U.S. and Israel.” European Society of Social Pediatrics. Jerusalem, Israel, October 1994.
- “Problems with new immunization recommendations in the U.S. and Israel.” Kupat Holim Maccabi. Tel Aviv, Israel, July 1994.
- “Promoting breastfeeding: Reaching mothers, fathers, and health professionals.” The Bicentennial Symposium of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; Healthy People: University Partnerships with North Carolinians. Chapel Hill, NC, February 1994.
- “Dissemination of immunization guidelines.” Ben-Gurion University Medical School. Beersheva, Israel, January 1994.
- “Acceptance and implementation of new vaccine recommendations by child-care physicians in the U.S.” Twenty-fifth Anniversary Symposium of the Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research. Chapel Hill, NC, November 1993.
- “New directions in breastfeeding research.” Wellstart International. San Diego, CA, August 1993.
- “Dissemination and adoption of new immunization recommendations: The case of hepatitis B.” Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Atlanta, GA, May 1993.
- “Health care initiatives on immunization.” American Legislative Exchange Council Meeting. Colorado Springs, CO, August 1992.
- “Improving physician counseling and support for breastfeeding.” Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research. Chapel Hill, NC, July 1992.
- “The role of information dissemination in adoption of new vaccine guidelines.” Vanderbilt University Medical Center. Nashville, TN, March 1992.
- “Pediatrician and family physician knowledge and attitudes regarding breastfeeding counseling.” Children's Hospital of Vancouver, University of British Columbia. Vancouver, BC, February 1992.

Presentations at National Meetings (selected)

Freed GL “Quality Improvement Methodology to Improves Clinical Outcome Inequity for Children with Sickle Cell Disease” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, April 23, 2022.

Freed GL “Faculty Activities and Perspectives on Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion: A Survey on Academic Pediatricians” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, April 23, 2022.

Freed GL “Focus on Sickle Cell Disease: Solutions and strategies to improving health care delivery.” American Pediatric Society, Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 28, 2019.

Freed GL “Pediatric Quality Measures Program: Driving from Measurement to Improvements in Care.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 29, 2019.

Freed GL “Different measures and ways to conceptualize burnout.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 29, 2019.

Freed GL “Identifying Preventative care and Utilization among Children with Sickle Cell Anemia using ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 29, 2019.

Freed GL “Planning the Child Health Workforce of the 21st Century.” American Pediatric Society, Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, May 3, 2016.

Freed GL, Mink RB, Shelton DS, Brady MT, Bell M. “The Subspecialty Workforce.” Joint Chief Executive Officer – Pediatric Chair Session, American Pediatric Society, Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, May 3, 2013.

Freed GL. “Influences on Capacity in PNP Educational Programs.” National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners Annual Conference, Orlando, FL, April 18, 2013.

Freed GL. “Reality Check: Current & Future Supply & Demand of NPs and PAs in Pediatric Clinical Care & Education Settings.” Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs Annual Symposium, Atlanta, GA, March 2, 2013.

McCormick MC, Flores G, Freed GL, Homer CJ, Johnson KB, DeFriese GH. “Child and Adolescent Health and Health Care Quality: Measuring What Matters.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting. Denver, CO, May 2, 2011.

Freed GL. “The promise and challenge of adolescent immunization.” National Medical Association Convention and Scientific Assembly, Orlando, FL, August 2, 2010.

Freed GL. “The promise and challenge of adolescent immunization.” National Foundation of Infectious Diseases Meeting, San Diego, CA, March 13, 2010.

Freed GL. “New immunizations for children.” National Medical Association Convention and Scientific Assembly, Las Vegas, NV, July 27, 2009.

Freed GL. “My research truisms.” The Douglas K. Richardson Award for Perinatal and Pediatric Health Care Research, Society for Pediatric Research, Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD, May 4, 2009.

Freed GL. “From health services research to public policy.” Moderator State of the Art Plenary Symposium, 2008 Academy Health Annual Research Meeting, Washington, DC, June 9, 2008.

Freed GL. “Lessons from abroad: A study of European child immunization programs.” 39th National Immunization Conference of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Washington, DC, March 22, 2005.

Freed GL, Wheeler JRC, Nahra TA. “Which physicians provide health care to America’s children? Trends and changes over the past 20 Years.” Academy of Health Annual Research Meeting. Nashville, TN; June 28-9, 2003.

- Kemper AR, Bruckman D, Freed GL. “Prevalence and distribution of corrective lenses among school-aged children.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting. Seattle, WA, May 3-6, 2003.
- Kemper AR, Bruckman D, Freed GL. “Disparities in the receipt of eye care by school-aged children.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting. Seattle, WA, May 3-6, 2003.
- Davis MM, Gebremariam A, Wheeler JRC, Cowan AE, Freed GL. “Projected economic impact of childhood vaccine shortages.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting. Seattle, WA, May 3-6, 2003.
- Rushton J, Medzihradsky O, Freed GL. “Unexpected trends in primary care office visit duration for children.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting. Baltimore, MD, May 4-7, 2002.
- Aiken KD, Davis MM, Freed GL. “Uninsured children’s health status varies by state and recent uninsurance history.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting. Baltimore, MD, May 4-7, 2002.
- Pituch KJ, Mitrovich-Lozowski S, Oliansky DM, Hirth RA, Kesterson SK, Gessner LM, Freed GL. “Continuity clinic supervision: Group supervision is much less expensive than one-to-one.” Pediatric Academic Societies Annual Meeting. Baltimore, MD, April 27-May 1, 2001.
- Freed GL. “Impact of 1999 policy changes in newborn hepatitis B vaccination.” 2001 Building Bridges VII, American Association of Health Plans. Seattle, WA, April 2001.
- Freed GL, Stein L, Clark SJ. “General pediatricians’ management of children with JRA.” Arthritis Research Conference. San Diego, California, March 24, 2001.
- Andreae M, Freed GL. “Enhancing physician productivity in an academic setting.” Pediatric Academic Societies Joint Meeting. Boston, MA, May 14, 2000.
- Andreae M, Freed GL. “Methods to establish productivity-based compensation programs for academic general pediatric practices that promote effective teaching.” Pediatric Academic Societies Joint Meeting. Boston, MA, May 14, 2000.
- Freed GL, Clark SJ, Cowan A. “Impact of state and federal changes in immunization funding.” Pediatric Academic Societies Joint Meeting. Boston, MA, May 13, 2000.
- Freed GL, Stein L. “Patterns of care for children with rheumatologic disease.” Arthritis Research Conference. Alexandria, VA, August 1999.
- Freed GL, Clark SJ, Pathman DE, Schectman R. “Differential effects of a state universal purchase program on children’s immunization rates according to insurance status.” (Poster Symposia). Pediatric Academic Society. New Orleans, LA, May 1998.
- Freed GL, Clark SJ, Biddle AK, Pathman DE, Konrad TR, Schectman RM. “Economic impact of a universal purchase vaccine program on families’ expenses for preventive care.” Society for Pediatric Research. Washington, DC, May 1997.
- Freed GL, Clark SJ, Biddle AK, Pathman DE, Konrad TR, Schectman RM. “Economic impact of a universal purchase vaccine program on physician immunization revenue.” Society for Pediatric Research. Washington, DC, May 1997.
- Freed GL, Clark SJ, Konrad TR, Pathman DE. “Effect of state universal purchase vaccine programs on well-child and immunization charges to patients.” Ambulatory Pediatric Association Meeting. Washington, DC, May 1996.
- Freed GL, Clark SJ, Konrad TR, Pathman DE. “Availability of Tetramune and its effect on immunization charges.” Society for Pediatric Epidemiologic Research Meeting. Snowmass, UT, June 1995.
- Freed GL, Clark SJ, Konrad TR, Pathman DE. “Variation in vaccine and well-child charges: Lessons for government programs.” Ambulatory Pediatric Association Meeting. San Diego, CA, May 1995.

Freed GL, Konrad TR, Pathman DE, Freeman VA. “National assessment of physician agreement and adoption of the universal hepatitis B vaccine recommendation.” Society for Pediatric Research Meeting. San Diego, CA, May 1995.

Freed GL, Clark SJ, Konrad TR, Pathman DE. “Availability of Tetramune and its effect on immunization charges.” Society for Pediatric Research Meeting. San Diego, CA, May 1995.

Freed GL, Clark SJ, Sorenson JA, Lohr JA. “National assessment of practitioner knowledge and attitudes regarding breastfeeding.” Ambulatory Pediatric Association Meeting. Seattle, WA, May 1994.

Freed GL, Clark SJ, Sorenson JA, Lohr JA. “A national assessment of resident breastfeeding education.” Society for Pediatric Research Meeting. Seattle, WA, May 1994.

Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. “Comparisons of pediatrician and family physician adoption of universal hepatitis B immunization over time.” Southern Medical Association. New Orleans, LA, October 1993.

Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. “Pediatrician experience with the new universal hepatitis B vaccine recommendation.” Society for Pediatric Epidemiologic Research Meeting. Keystone, CO, June 1993.

Freed GL, Fraley JK, Schanler RJ. “Accuracy of expectant mothers’ predictions of fathers’ attitudes regarding breastfeeding.” Ambulatory Pediatric Association Meeting. Washington, DC, May 1993.

Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. “Pediatrician experience with the new universal hepatitis B vaccine recommendation.” Society for Pediatric Research Meeting. Washington, DC, May 1993.

Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. “Pediatrician response to a universal hepatitis B vaccine recommendation for infants.” Southern Medical Association Meeting. San Antonio, TX, November 1992.

Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. “Physician response to a universal hepatitis B vaccine recommendation for infants.” Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars Annual Meeting. Fort Lauderdale, FL, November 1992.

Freed GL, Bordley WC, Clark SJ, Konrad TR. “Physician response to a new hepatitis B vaccine recommendation.” Society for Medical Decision Making Meeting. Portland, OR, October 1992.

Freed GL, Fraley JK. “Accuracy of expectant mothers’ predictions of fathers’ attitudes regarding breastfeeding.” Society for Pediatric Epidemiologic Research Meeting. Minneapolis, MN, June 1992.

Freed GL, Konrad TR, Lohr JA, DeFriesse GH. “Adoption of a new *Haemophilus influenzae*, type B vaccine recommendation.” Society for Pediatric Research Meeting. Baltimore, MD, May 1992.

Freed GL, Konrad TR, DeFriesse GH. “Adoption of a new Hib vaccine recommendation by pediatricians.” Southern Medical Association Meeting. Atlanta, GA, November 1991.

Freed GL, Konrad TR, DeFriesse GH. “Pediatrician adoption of new Hib vaccine recommendations in North Carolina.” Robert Wood Johnson Clinical Scholars Annual Meeting. Fort Lauderdale, FL, October 1991.

Freed GL, Fraley JK, Schanler RJ. “Prenatal attitudes of fathers regarding breastfeeding.” Society for Pediatric Epidemiologic Research Meeting. Buffalo, NY, June 1991.

Freed GL, Jones TM, Schanler RJ. “Prenatal influences on breastfeeding in an indigent population.” American Academy of Pediatrics Annual Meeting. Boston, MA, October 1990.

Freed GL, Jones TM, Schanler RJ. “Prenatal influences on breastfeeding in an indigent population.” Ambulatory Pediatric Association Meeting. Anaheim, CA, May 1990.

Freed GL, Jones TM, Fraley JK. “Assessment of pediatric housestaff attitudes and education toward breastfeeding.” Ambulatory Pediatric Association Meeting. Anaheim, CA, May 1990.

Freed GL, Jones TM. "Prenatal determination of demographic and attitudinal factors regarding breastfeeding in an indigent population." Society for Pediatric Epidemiologic Research Meeting. Birmingham, AL, June 1989.